

Aí - ۱ Mí

KvBDg cvi †fR

# Augv<sup>t</sup> i h<sup>v</sup>l<sup>v</sup> tnvj ii i"

Gev*t*i i Q*u**t*Z tZgb tKv\_vI GKUv hvI qv nqib| -xi Am*y*Zv Ges Ab*v*b cwi ewi K Kvi tY Nti t\_ik wKQyNi tMvQv*t* bv ev M*n*-*y*j x KvRB K*t*i*Q*| tZv GK*v* b Gg*b* K*v*MRC*t* tMvQv*t*Z w*M**t*q GK*u* Ac*K**w**k*Z c*t**v**t* bv tj Lv*q* tPvL cot*j* v| tj L*w*U GK*u* m*s*MV*t*bi Ab*t**v**t*a w*j* tL*W*Qj vg c*t*i Z*u**v* webxZ*f**v**t*e tj L*w*U t*d*i Z w*t*q et*j* t*Q*b tj L*w*U Z*u**t**v* i c*t**Q* Q*v*c*v**t* bv m*p**é* t*n**v**j* bv| GUv Z*u**t**v* i m*s*MV*v**b*K e*v**v*i m*s*MV*v**b*K w*m**x**S*-d*t*j Av*g*I Av*v* M*f**x**t* i th*t*Z PvB*w*b| f*v**e**v* vg c*W*P Q*Q* e*Q*i Av*t* Mi tj Lv nt*j* I wKQy wKQy K\_v Avg*v* w*c**Q* c*V*K*t**v* i nq*t*Zv GL*t* bv ej v hv*q*| tj Lv*U*v hL*b* w*j* tL*W*Q Z*L*b \_vKZ*v*g tK*v**t*qK*v**m**Q*nt*j*, Z*v*B tj L*v*i i "Uv w*Q**t**j* v Ggb:

‡Kv‡qKvññj mvñte©Avgvi evoxi wK tcQ‡b BDñbfwmñU Ae I †q÷vb©mWbi th K“v¤úvm Zvi  
tcvI vKx bvg wbowi ñ† Gw‡Kkb wçms±| GB wbowi ñ† K“v¤úvtm i †q‡Q PvBì tKvqi tmvUvi, cÖBgvi x  
-j , nvB -j , TAFE College, Ges BDñbfwmñU| ci xPvgj Kfñte Atóij q mi Kvñ wetkI Zt  
wD mvD\_ I †qj †mi wK¶v wefvM Ggib ai †bi GKñU K“v¤úvm ^Zix K‡i †Qb| Dñi k“Uv tnij  
GKB K“v¤úvtm QvñQvñxi v cÖBgvi x t\_‡K øvZ‡KvEi wWñMötkI Ki‡Z cvi te, PvB‡j wGPñW-I |  
GgbñK QvñQvñxi v Bñ"Q Ki‡j nvB -j \_vK‡ZB wekple`vj †q A\_ev TAFE Gi wKQyñKQy‡KvñP  
K‡i tñj †Z cvi te|

1999-Gi Gičij tckvi KvđR kwšibtKZtb wekfví Zx wekje`"vj tq Mđqiqj vg | tmLvbKvi GKRb AačvCK - Gg G iwtgi mvt\_B gj Zt wQtj v Avgvi KvR | GKw` b KvR tkł AačvCK i wing AvgvítK kwšibtKZb AvkgUv Nji tq t` Lvjt b | GB cłg Avgvi kwšibtKZb t` Lv | AačvCK i wing ej tj b kZel®AvtM Kne,i" ieł` bv\_ VvKi GB kwšibtKZtb cłg GKw cibgvix -j i i" Ki tj b gv\_vq PŠt tıtl GKw` b GLvđb nvB -j nte Ktj R nte wekje`"vj q nte | GKB K"vqúvtm QvT QvT xiv Zvđ` i ctiv wkpvi RxebUvB KvñUtq t` te | tmB -tcięB ev-e i sc AvRtKi wekfví Zx | Gi AaxtB gYvij bx Avb` cVkyj v (bvmř x -j), cW feb (cibgvix I nvB -j) DĘi wkpvi m`b (GKv` k I 0v` k tkYi), we`"vfeb (gvbileK Abj` ) wkpvi feb (neAvb Abj` ), cj hikpvi m`b (Kw` Abj` - thLvđb AačvCK i wing KgPZ), Kj v feb (Pvi "Kj v Abj` ), m½xZ feb (m½xZ Abj` ) | G me wKQB wekfví Zxi AaxtB |

Avgvi gv\_vq ŽLb Gtjv wbwi o^K'vavtmi K\_v| i e\` bv\_ kZel^AvM hv Kti tMtQb wbwi o^q AvR ZvB nt"Q| Atólij qvbivl AvR ZvB fve\Q|

Aa`vcK i wng ZZ¶tY wb‡q G‡m‡Qb K‡P g‡`‡i i mvg‡b| g‡` i c‡‡‡b X‡K‡ZB GK‡U tMU| tM‡Ui I c‡i tj Lv ÓGK tg ev w0ZxqgÓ| G‡Kk‡j ev` | Aa`vcK i wng ej tj b i e‡` b‡‡\_i even gnwl †` te` b‡\_ VvKi e‡p atg© x‡l wbtq‡Q‡j b| tmB t‡K VvKi ci‡i e‡p atg® c‡hi N‡U‡Q| Gi v G‡Kk‡j ev` wek‡mx| i e‡` b‡\_ GB K‡P g‡` i wb‡p K‡i wQ‡j b e‡p atg®

Dcymbij q wntmte | cÖZ epevi mKtj agfq PPfnq GB KtP giv`ti | gnw t`tev` bv\_ epevi  
eip atg xPv wbtqQtj b ZvB cti wekfv ZtZ mBwnK QjU epevi |

Avgiv Gevi tcitQ tMnQ weLvZ AvgKtÄ| G wekyj AvgKtÄi AiaKsk MvQB i ev`bv\_i  
wbtRi nvtZ j vMtbv - ej tj b AavCk iing| AvgKtÄi gvSLvbt GKtU mv`vgvU gÄ| gÄ  
ej tj nqtZv fj nte| GKUv wekyj Ges DPz evi v`v| GUvtKB gÄ i sc w`tq AbjöZ nq  
wekfvi Zxi mgveZ Abpib| GB gÄ wekji eü LvZbvgv eW^i AvMgb NtUtQ| GLvbtB  
tgvnb vM KigPv MvÜx i ev`bv\_i t`e etj cÖg mtvab KtivQtj b| Avi i ev`bv\_  
MvÜxtK mtvab Ktj b gnvZv etj | tmB t\_kB i t`e i ev`bv\_ Avi gnvZv MvÜx| wKQj b  
AvtM Avcbjt` i cÖvbgšx tkL nwmbtK GB gÄAB wekfvi Zxi cP t\_k mÖgbmPK wWj U t`qv  
tnv| tm Abpib AvtqyRKt` i gta" AvgI GKRb - ej tj b AavCk iing|

evsj vt`tki cÖb cÖvbgšx tkL nwmbv tm evi BDtbt`vi wdij á tnvd evBib kws-cj`vi |  
ARØ KtivQtj b| cveZ kws-Pw^Z cÖvbgšx mdj Zvi t`KwZtZ GB tnvd evBib kws-  
cj`vi | AvBfix tKt÷i ci tj vKMZ tcitWU tnvd evBibi bvgvbjmvti BDtbt`v GB kws-  
cj`vi i e`v Ktj \_vtK| tkL nwmbvi mt½ Avi GKRb tnvd evBib kws-cj`vi  
tcitQtj b| wZib ntj b gwKØ wmtbUi RR^tR gvBtKj | DÉi Avqij vtUi kws-cÖzvq  
Ae`vb ivLvi Rb ZtKl GB mÖgb t`qv nq|

tnvd evBib cj`vi MØY KtjZ tkL nwmbv cÖwi tm wZib `vi"Y  
bvw`Z GKUv KvRI KtivQtj b| tcQtb cto \_vKv GKtU BwZnvmK tUtb mgfb wbtq GtmQtj b|  
1957 mvtj fv-hØKix nvng`j i ngvb Ges btfiv Avntg` XvKvi tK`k knx` wgbvii i bKkv  
Ges wgbv KtR nvZ w`tq wQtj b| cieZtZ tKvB Atj ŠKK KvitY tK`k knx` wgbvii i fv`i  
wntmte btfiv Avntg`i bvg ev` cto hvq| BwZnvtmi cvZv t\_k µgkt btfiv Avntg`i bvg  
nwitq hvq| IwU `kKtK fv`i btfiv Avntg` `tL Avfgvbt t\_k ZvM Ktj cÖwi m Ptj hvb -  
Avi wditi Avtmbib| cÖb cÖvbgšx tkL nwmbvi mi Kvi 1996 mvtj btfiv Avng` tK GKtK  
c`K cÖvbg Ktj tQb A\_P Zvi tKvB mVK tLwR ZLb cvl qv hvqwb|

cÖwi tm wMtq tkL nwmbv btfiv Avntg` tK LjR tei Kwi tQtj b| GKvts-i tbtQb fv-hØKix  
t`^Qvq wbeimZ Rxetbi `tL `y Rvi K\_v| AetktI wKixtK i wR Kwi tQtj b t\_k wditi hvei  
RtB`|

cÖhZt ej v cÖqyRb 1952 mvtj i 22tk tdeqvi x vZ tgwWtKj Ktj tRi QvTiv wj el ØYi  
RvqMvq ivZvi wZ GKUv knx` wgbvi wgbvbi wmxvS-wbtqQtj b| tgwWtKj i tgavex QvT e`i"j  
Avj g (cieZtZ wki wekli Á Ges cÖvZ) cÖwZ knx` wgbvii i GKUv wRvBb GtK w`tj b|  
gv`vi xcji ZrKj xb tgwWtKj QvT tMvj vg gvl j v Avi b1 Mvi gÄj tnvtmibi tbZtZj wgbvaxb  
bvtm tKvqyUt i BU w`tq Zix tnv cÖg knx` wgbvi hv j vj mvj yw`tq tNv bvbvb i t½i dtj  
fti tMtj v cti i w`tq| G wgbvii t`wqZj tekx w`tq b wQtj b| cieZtZ cij k Gtm cÖg knx`  
wgbvi tf½ , wotq t`q (Z\_ mÖ : GKtK i wj , Gg Avi AvLZvi gKj)|

AetkI Avgv`i G knti I GKtK GKvWgxi mdj DfivtM Gvkvwdi cvtK^Gevti i GKtK  
Dcj tP DtbWpb nZ hv"Q AvSRtZK gvZ.fvl v wgbvi | GKtK GKvWgxi tNvI bvgZ w`bU 19  
tdeqvi x BwZgtaB bvbvb Avtj vPbv ZK^eZtKØ Rb`tqQ - KwZZj Kvi , gvZeyix Kvi , Kvi  
bvg \_vKte / vKte bv BZ Kvi me wel qw` wbtq| G gvtZ^Zvi wnmve wKtki tPq tekx Ri"ix  
GUv mÖfvte mÖubekiv| tmB wePvi KvhP wPvii Mfí i gZ ÓmevB wKÓ| Mí Uv n"Q GK

Av `vj tZ wePvi K ev` xK ej tj b Zvi e3e~ w~ tZ | me itbUtb wePvi K ej tj b - wK | Zvi ci  
weev` xK ej tj b Zvi e3e~ w~ tZ | itb Gevi I wePvi K ej tj b - wK | Gevi GKRb `kR DtV  
`motq ej tj b - teqv` ex gvd Kiteb uRj G Avcbvi tKgb wePvi `y c¶tKB ej tj b wK?  
wePvi K ej tj b Avcbi hv ej tj b tmUvI wK | Awg tZgwb Kti ej mevB wK | mgq GKwb  
ej te tK KZUKz wK | hui hZUKzcc wZwb cvtebB AvR A\_ev Kvj | t` ixtZ ntj I btfi v  
Avntg` I Zvi cöc~ tctqtQb | tctqtQb tZ!

Gvkudi cvtKoAvSR¶ZK gvZ.fvI v wgbvi DtbWPb ntZ hvtQ | ej v hvq Avgvt i GKwU AvBKb  
~wcZ nttQ | ej v hvq GKwU bZb Aavtqi hvtv i'i " tnyj |