



Wj vti i MÜ
gbwRj i ingvb

Lj bv gñR` tñtgwii qvñ wñmñ Ktj tRi
Bmj vtgi BñZñm I msñ KñZ wefvñMi cfvñ K
Rbve dñgñb Awñj tmñ b evñwq wñdñtj b gvñvq
eñtvñWR teñta| Kujñs tej evRvtZB -ñx j bv
i Rvq Ltj wemñg ZwñKtq i Bj cfvñtKi gvñv
wñtK , i gvñtZgvñi gvñvq eñtvñWR tKb ?

Avi ej bv , tQtj tctj iv AvRKyj hv
teqj` e ntqtQ bv ! Avmbœ
Qūl msm` wbvPpb Qūl j , Qūl xM th hvi
tb̄xi Qw̄e w̄tq cPvi Yv̄ tcvövi j wMqtQ|
Qūl j xM mgw̄_ Qūl iv Qūl t̄j i tcvövi wQto
Lvtj` v wRqvi QwetZ Av̄b aw̄tq w̄tq| Zvi
cw̄Ztkvta Qūl t̄j ii tQtj tctj ivl Kti tQ
ZvB , Qūl xtMi tcvövi wQto tkL nwmbvi
QwetZI Av̄b | GB wbtq `t̄tj i gta" Myj vMwj
cti nvZwnwZ , j wMtvUv wbtq avl qv cvëv
avl qv , BU cvU tkj tQvov-tQwo| G mgq Kr̄k
tktI wUPvm®Kgb i "tg wdi wQj vg l t̄i B tQvov
GKuJ BU Gtm j vM Avgvi gv̄vq Avi wK gv̄v
fdtU wdbwK w̄tq it̄³ i³wÉ ntq cto hvB
evi w̄vq| hLb Ávb wdij t̄wL Avg
nwmcvZvjt i tetW | Avgvi tetWi cvtk
wcmc"ij mvfnemn Ab"ib Artiv Aa"icK,
cflvK Avgvi cvtk emv| nwmcvZyj t_tK evmjq
tcštQ w̄tq tMtj b cwj wJK"ij mvfqtQmi
ctdmvi iDd mvtnel fwm'm Avgvi gv̄vi Dci
w̄tq AvRtki hvñlvUv i t̄l tcj , Zv bv ntj wK
th j sKv KvñwUv bv NtU thZ Ktj tR |

Zug † LQ tZvgi Ktj †R1 j sKtKtW | hw`
Gi tPtqI tekx wKQz tZvgi ntq thZ |
ntj Avi wK Kiv | meB tZv Zvi B'Qv |
Avj w B'Qr Avi fMertbi B'Qv hwB ej bv

tKb tZvgitK KZevi etj wQ t' tki hv cwi w-nwZ
Le mveartb Pj v tdiv Kite Avgvi K_y GKUzI
Mvq gLb bv | hLb j vK ntq wdite ZLb i bte|
hvK hv nevi ntqtQ , hvI Kico- tPvci Qvo|
Avg ivbe Nti hvB tZvgvi Lvevi Uv Avti Kevi
Mig Kti ntbtq Avgm| cwiLi gv Lvevi Uv KLb
WbBbs tUetj titL tMtQ Zv VwWv ntq tMtQ|
cwiLi gv evez KB ? weoj Uv I Lvb t_tK Zvovl
tZr cvtZ Avevi gL w-te| ivbNtii i `i RvUv
tUtb `vI gi Mx_ tjj v XKte ?

Mpcwii Pwi Kv cwlLi gv | Avmj bvq mvtniv
weiR | Wgjii qvq ewo, Ni Qrov GK eÜ'v bvix|
tqtj - tqtq bv nl qvq - evgx w Zxq metq
Kti tQ | mZtbi msmvji Ni KitZ bv tcti Ni
tQto GB Lj bv knti Gtm evmv ewotZ KvR
Kti | digib mvtnie GB Ktj tR PvKii tbI qvi
ci t_tK tm GLvtb Zvi bZb Avmb tMtQ |
gvTS gvTS cwlLi gv Avctmwm Kti etj, "Avj vq
Avvgi tKtj GÆr cwn w j bv, GÆr cwn w tj l
tmvqwg Avvgi Avi GÆr te %KiZ bv" | cwl
ej tZ tm mZibtK eSvtqfQ | tm ibtRI Le
cwl wcq | cPv evmw Lveri _vKtj tm KKt
weiij tK tLtz bv w tq KtK ,kvij K,
t vtqj tWtK Lvl qvte | ZvB mevB ZvtK cwlLi gv
bvtq WtK | G bvtq WtK ttm LkxI nq tek|

Lvevi tkI Kti digib Avij GKU wekutrgi
Rb^{..} Mv Gwjj tq w^{..} tj b weQvbvq | i^{..} tqb -^{..} ix
j bvtK ej tj b, Avgvq Kov GK Kvc Pv w^{..} te ?
gv_wlv tek wSg wSg KitQ wing gwbtKi KvtQ
G^{..} Wwrfj , UvBtvbv^{..} ij , gUvB w^{..} k me
G^{..} vtgwi Kib Gm^{..} cb cWrtqiqj Zr AvtQ w^{..} k?
_Ktj `ttUv G^{..} Wwrfj w^{..} i^{..} tzv | | fvj K_y tm
Kte AvUj wUq wdti hit"Q ? wing tm^{..} b
tu^{..} j tdtb etj wQj Zvi KvtQ thb KtqK tmU
kvi lavi -KwiaR cWrtq t^{..} B |

AvR mKvij tQvUwqav Avmij |

†K ? Avi gvb Awj ||

n̄w

Wkj bv?

bv| wPsox _N|i i Rb ``bj , Pb , j eY wK wK
wbtZ GtmwQj | gtb ntj v G BD Avntg`i
dvtg® wMtqjQj wKQz wPsox weμqj KtjQ |
mrt_ GKRb KtRi tj wQj | wi ngi wevi s Gi
KvRKg®tKgb Pj tQ Zv t`Lvi Rb ``bi vj vqj
bwK wMtqjQj | `cti tLtq Ptj tMtQ| tZvgvi
mrt_ t`Lv Kite etj AtbK wY etml wQj |
tj U t`L Ptj tMj | i μevi Rgvi cti
Avmt eevmvq _wKtZ etj tQ tZvgvi mrt_ wK K_v
Avt0 ?

$\text{Av}''Q\vee\neg K \text{ Av}Q$

I th wK ej te Avgvi Rvbv AvtQ |
wK ? tZvgvq wKQzetj tQ bwK ?

bv, etj w|Zt̥w tm me mqq hv etj Zvi
cbive|E Kite GB hv| tNtii wCQtb tmB tekx
mqq w|t̥Q, j vt̥fi tPfq LiPUv † Lvt̥e tekx
hvZ Zug tmLvt̥b wKQbz PvBt̥Z cvi | Avi Zug
gvb Avgiv wiŋgi UvKv tewnmwex Avgvt̥ i KvR
e̥q KivQ| wiŋg tZv tZvgvt̥K tekx wekjm Kti
tZvgvt̥K w|t̥q ej vt̥e tm thb Avt̥iv UvKv cvwiq ,
BZ'w` BZ'w` |

ZvB bzwK ?

ZvB Qvov wK ?

û

û bv| AtbKw b t_!K fveIQ tZvgq GKUv
K_v ej e| ~~W~~Zzej v nq ~~nb~~| Ktj tR ct dmvi xUv
tbl qvi mgg AveYvi KvQ t_!K AZ,_tj v UvKv
Avbj vg Zv ~~W~~Zig KLbl tdir ~~W~~tz crite?

tm UvKvZv thšZK Avnbib | avi GtbwQ
mgq ntj tdir w`tq t`e |

GK j ¶ wek nvRvi ! GZ UvKy Zug GKmt½
crtv tKv_vq ? wngi ewo:i me cwi Phv[¶]Zv ZugB
KiQ I i ewoUv GLbI tZvgvi brtg ej nQj vg
wK ewoUv Zug Avgvi brtg ij tL `vl , Avgvi
brtg gvtb Avgyt`i brtg ntj Ambeav wK ?
wngiv tZv KLbI evsj v` tk wdjt Avmtc bv ,
Avi wdjt ev wK tdiZ PvBtj tdiZ w tq w e
| Ggb Kitj AvevI Lkx nteb| UvKy cqmv
Avi tdiR PvBevi mthwM _vKte bv| tQvU wqvi
hv fuemve gwZMwZ , t` Ltj Avgvi wfI b fq nq
| Avj wq bv Ki`K tZvgvi hv wKQz GKUv ntq
hvq tm wK tZvgvi eD-tQjt ti t` Lte ? GB tZv
Ktj R t`Ktj gv_v dlvUfq Gtj | tZvgvi hv wKQz
ntq thZ !

bv, bv | Zv nq bv |

gym QtQK cti i NUbv | AvR cfVlK
digyb Awj i cg KtKUv tmwqy GMvi Uvq |
evmv t_tK Ktj tR thtZ `k ctbi wglbtUi
iv~Zv| mto `kUvq Ktj tR hteb gtB
Kitj b| Gmgf q i l bv ntj Ktj tR tcQ nwRiv
LvZvq ~ev*q*i Kivi cti I tek LwB KUv mgq
nqZ nvtZ _vKte Gmgf q mnKgx® cfVlK-
Aa~vCt i mvt_ ~Pvi ~W Mí , Re Kti mgq
gZB Kt*m* hvl qv hte | wZib c*Zi*b Rvnv*x*i
bvtgi GK wi Kkv Puj tKi wi Kkvq hvZvqvZ
Ktib| kntii w bKj h v ctotQ me
wi KkvPuj Kt i tZv wekjm Kiv hvq bv | Rvnv*x*i
Zvt` i B Mvtgi tQtj tek KtQK eQi ati
Lj brq wi Kkv Puj vq | Pj vi ct_GKv b Ktj R
tgvtob c*w*Pq Zvi mvt_ | tmb t_tK memgq
wZib Zvi wi Kkvq hvZvqvZ Ktib| Ktj R t_tK
tdvi ct_ZvtK etj t` lqv nq cti i w`tbi
hvvi mgqUv| tej v mto `kUv i w`tK Rvnv*x*i
tmU Gtm wi Kkvj tej evRvj | Rvnv*x*i i
wi Kkvq Pto digyb mvtne Ktj tRi w`tK i l bv

॥ t j b | c w L i g v t M t U i ` i R v e` K t i
॥ j b v etj D V j , G B m v S - m K v t j A v v i t K ?
g t b n q t K b d u K i U i K i n t e , d u K i _ t j v h L b
Z L b R t j v t e | t t i A Z v P r i G Z U K z b o b i n e i j
_ v K i D c v q f b B | t ` L t Z v c w L i g v w K P v q ?
A v i e t j w i t m t h b A v i K L b l K i j s t e j b v
n t c | t K t K A v U A v b v c q m v w t q w e v q ` v l
t Z v | G B f v o v e w o t Z A v i _ v K i h v q b v !
w i g i e w o U v n t q t M t j A Z Z w K Q K j _ e w - Z t Z
_ v K i t h Z I i v t Z v A v i t t k w d i t Q b v n q t Z v
A t b K i r b B _ v K i h r f e A v g i t i G K U v b v
n l q e n a |

h v B L i j v | A v U A v b v ? A v B R K i j d m n i i v
` B U v n i K g w e v t b q b v , L i j v |
Z u g A v t M h v t Z v , e v c y | ` B U v n v ?
c w L i g v ` i R v L t j B t R v i t m v i t e t j
I t V , I L i j v A v c t b K v t i K B t Q b d m n ? G
t ` m n Q v t i ----- |
t Q t j U v t K t K v t j w b t q j b v ` Z N i t _ t K
t e i n t q , w K e v c v i
G B t M t j A v i w d t i G t j | t Z v g v i k i x
L v i v C t i l b t Z v ?
d i g b t b v ,
j b v t Z t e ?

A v R m K v t j i v R k v n x B D i b f v m w i A _ D x i Z
w e f v i M i c t d m v i W t f g v n v e g ` B D b m
c i Z t a g t Y t e i n t q w t j b Z t K i v - Z v q G K v
t c t q t K e v K v i v Z v i e t K P v K t g t i L b
K t i t Q | w K P t K i g h v o | L b i c i Z e r t
i v R k v n x , L j b v m n m g - Z - K j K t j t R w b v |
c i Z e r t i S o e b t Q , w K P t K i v K i k e R B m n
w e w f b e K g m P x w b t q p Q | A v g i t i K t j t R I K t k
n t Q b v | Z v B e v m q P t j G j v g |

j b v t l g v e j w K ? G m K t K t j s K v i x K v w |
t k v i v n t j w K ? w e b v w e i x K t j R f v m w i
w K P t K i v | G f v t e L b n q |

N t i X t K d i g b A w j m i U - c v u b v L t j B

w e g l g b w b t q W h q s i " t g e t m c o t j b , t x j b v
w R t A m K i j , m i U - c v u L j t e b v , e v B t i

t K i v l h r t e b w K ?

b v , g b U v t e k x f v j b v | G K K v c P v A e v

K i d L v i q t e ? M j v l v t K t q A v m t Q G K M m

V v W c w b l w i |

j b v K v t Q G t m ` t v t Z g L e q t e t m v n v M
K t i G Z U K j D c t i Z t j n v e v G K U v P g z w t q

e j j , t Z v g i g L U v l t K g b t K t q t M t Q |

G K U z v o w t Z v t m v b v ! t Z v g i m U v L t j t b b

| t m v d v t L v t q , G L v t b w i j v t K t i e m |

e v e i w t K G K U z b R i t i L A v g i w F Z t i h w Q |

P r t q i m v t _ w e v K U , P r b v P i w K Q z A v b e w K ?

n v t Z i K v t Q w i t g i U v t c t q w i w f U v A b K t i

w t j b d i g b A w j | w K Q P Y c t i P v , c w b l

n i v e v w K Q z w b t q n w R i n t j v j b v |

W h q s i " t g X t K t m t L j w i w f t Z G w J G b e v s j w q
G K U v m i i g M m R b A b o v b n t Q d i g b A w j
w i w f i c v P w t K b v Z w K t q w e g b K n t q
Z w K t q A v t Q A b w t K | A v i t o t j U v H c v t Z
t u v j t d b v w i w f v i w g t L w t q n v u K t i h v t Q
g t b n t Q t m K v i m v t _ t L v m M a K i t Q | j b v
A e v K n t q w K Q P Y t t L e t j D V j , w K e v c v i



f v e Q w K ? w i w f G K i r t K A v i Z u g A v t i K w t K
| e v e z w K K i t Q A b w t K ? t x i K v i t b
e r t f w d t i G t j v d i g b A w j i |

b v , j b v f v e Q w K t h n t j v t k v i ? A v b x
, b x w e b x w e i x w K P K c t d m v i i K i b v B
G t K i m g v t R h Z m e t P v i w v e g t q t k i
A w a c Z | Z v t i c Z v t c t k i A v b x , b x
m v a v i Y w b i x n g b d , t j v e x , w b i v c E v n b Z v q
f M t Q | f v m w i G K R b w K P K t K t b i A v t v q
L b K i v G m K P v i t U L b K v ? K e Q i A v t M X v K v
f v m w i G K R b w t u g v q b A v R v t K e v s j v
G K v t W g x i G K t k i e B t g j v t t K w d i t Z m i
, w i v i w K f v t e g v i j | t m B A m i n k i x t i R g v i
w t q w b t m h f v t e g v i v t M t j b w i z b | G t t k A v i
e m e v i m K i t Z B t Q K t i b v , m e m g q f v e
R x e b U v w b t q c v j v t Z c v i t j e w P | w i g l v
G v t g v i K v t b e v i R b G v c v j t K K v b K t i t o
R w b b v A v g i t i K t e W K c o t e ? K t j t R t Z v
K t k n t Q b v f v e Q w e t K j t e j v m Z v i L i j x h e
| M v t g i w t K h v l q v n q b v A t b K i b A v i t t L
A v m A v i g b A w j w K K i t Q | A v m i c t _ K v j
m K v t j g i R g n w i m v t _ G K e v i t L v K t i
A v m e |

g i R g n w i ! t K g i R g n w i ?
d i g b t A v g i t i t m c R x q G K P v P v |
e v t M i n U t i w R i b c A w d t m w j c t i t j t L | Z u g
h v e t j w t j t m e v c v t i Z v i m v t _ A v j v c K i e
| w K f v t e w K K i v h v q | w b K v t j i t h A e n v ?
t k l c h Z A v g i K v i v L t j !

\ ^ B \

M v t g i b v g m Z v i L i j x | e v s j v i ` w i g Y c v t Z
G t K e v t i e t v i c m M t i i D c K e t N i v G K i U M g |
K j K j i t e e t q t M t Q P b K u o b c u u | b x c v i
n t j B l c v t i m i e b | e v b t i i w K p i w g p i A v i
e b t g v i t M i W t K N g t t K t R t M t t V M g e v m x |
M v t g i A w a K s k g v b l B t c k v q e v l q j x,
t g s q j i w K w i m i e t b i K v , t M j v c v Z v , g a z
A v i b c x - b v i g i Q B Z t l i A v f q i c a b D r m |
G M v t g i B G K R b g K e j g v o i | M v t g i
G t K e v t i w b i x m i j g b d w g K e j g v o i |
w e v A v i w K P v i M j b w e t q K t i t d t j t Q c v t k i
M v t g i B G K t P q i g v t b i t g t q | K v q A v t Q
b v , " M i e h w a b x i t g t q w e t q K t i t x i c v q b v
c v q G K R b k v m K | " g K e j g v o t i i A e n v
w K Z t c | w e t q i c t i t m K L b l t x i A v i
A v i t m v n m c v q b , t c t q t Q t P v l v v o n b A v i
K o v k v m b | A v i t m A Z v P v Z t l K g L e t R m n
K i t Z n t q t Q | G K U z G a v i l a v i n t j B
t P q v i g v t b i c v t e N v o g U K v t e h g | w i g ,
d i g b A w j | A v i g b A w j G B w Z b m Z v t b i
R b K g K e j g v o i | G j w K v i A v i m e v i g Z t m
t m v t Z M v f v m t q b v w t q m Z v b t i t j L v c o v
K i v t Z c v v t q t Q k n t i | w i g m e v i e o | t M j
e Q i t m t S j Z c i m i K v i x e G j w e k t e v j q
K t j R t t K B m j v t g i B w Z n v m | m s K w Z t Z
g v o v m w M w b t q t Q | Z v i t K e j t Q U f v B
d i g b A v j x l G K B m v e t R t t c v t j L v K i t Q |
t Q U f i B A v i g b e v i K t q K B U v i t g w t q u
c i x l v q t d j K t i G L b G j w K v i D o b P w x t j i
t b Z r i g v t S g v t S w K v i x t i m v t m i e t b
n v i Y w K v i l h v q g v t q i g Z w i g l R v t n j ,
K U f v l x | Z v i g v t q i K v i M v t g i g t L g t L | Z v B
t Z v w i g w e k t e v j t q i m t e v P w M w a v i x n l q
m t E l A v B e f o r n t q e r f c i N t o e t m e t m w b
M p t Q , Z v i e r S A v i e t i i N t i h v l q n j b v |

e v t M i n U k n t i i i t Q t j i v t k | ` x N w Z b
e Q i g w K B h p i v t o v c e v m x R x e b K v U v t q m
t e o v t Z G t m t Q t e t k | t m w b t c t o v t Z
w M t q o j L v b R v n b A v j x i (i v t) g v t v i | w i g
Z v i t Q U f v B A v i g b A v j x K m v t _ w b t q c v t i i
g v t v i t M t Q G K U z m c v t t i A v k m c v e v i j t P |
g v R v i m s j M e w N i R t j K v j c v n o , a j v
c v n o v o b r g i K g x i t k b i c Z v k v q A b i b
` k R t i m w i t Z Z v i v l c Z v k v q w j | ` x N i
c v t o i f c j v e t Y A c i f c t h t K v b h e t K i g b
t K t o t b l q i g Z t P v n i v w i g i | h v t K e t j
j v F w G v U d i o m v B U , c g g k t b B g b t K t o
t b q i v t k t i c i w P q n q c e v m x h e K i v t k t i
m v t w i g i | A v f f v e t K i g v i t g c Z v e c v i v
i v t k w i g i e v e r i K v t Q | A v g i K v c e v m x
t Q t j i m U b t c t q j t d t b q c Z v e n U w i g i
c i v e r i | w e t q i g m L v t b K c t i B i v t k w d t i

Tmj Zvi Kg^onj h³ivt^oi Avj w^cK bMix
AvUj w^uUq |

bqyea evsj vt`tk t^tL Gtm ^T^x weitn
KvZi ntq cto ivtk` |

ZvtK h³ivt^oi wbtq Avmvi ctqyRbxq
KvMRc^t msMn Kti GLvbKvi Avfemb weftM
`iL^vZ Kti t^tq| GLb t^ta^vc^vvi ej v|
w^ung bv Avmvea ivtk` gvtS Averi l t^ttk hvq|
GiB gta w^ungi tKuj Rto c^vd^vUZ nj d^vdtU
GKu^v Kb^v | Gvtgwi Kv^v UvBtj Zvi bvg ivtL
tgtj vix| `N^vC^vZ^vvi Aemvb N^vUq gv| tgta
Ptj Avtm Avtgwi Kv^v | ivtk` i Rxeb Gerti
t^tvj Kj vq cY^v| ^T^x Kb^v Avmvi cte tm
mve-
tj U wntme GK et^t kxi mvt_ emevm Kiz
Gevi tm wbtR GKu^v GcvUfgU fiov tbq , Lv-
cyj smn w^ub^v ctqyRbxq Avmvec^t Nti t^tVtj
bZb GKu^v Mwo^v tKt^v | eQi Ni t^tZB w^ung
Averi bZb m^vZvtbi gv ntZ Ptj | w^ung m^vZvb
m^vfvev ntq covq Zvi | Zvi beRvZtKi tmv
t^tk^v vi ARnvZ t^tltq Zvi gv-ever^tK Avtgwi Kv
Avbvi `iL^vZ Kti t^tq ivtk` h³ivt^oi Avfemb AvBtb
ARnvZ^v M^vYth^vM^v Ges Kv^vR^v | tmmev^t
w^ungi gv-ever A^vr ivtk` i k^ti-kv^v ox A^v
w^utbi gtaB Avtgwi Kv^v Ptj Avtm | w^ung GK c^t
m^vZvtbi Rb^v t^tq | Avtgwi Kv^v t^tvj Zg
t^tmtWU Avervng w^u sktbi Rb^v gvtm t^totj w^u
Rb^v tbq ZvB Zvi bvg ivtL w^u skB|

w^u skB GKu^v eo ntj w^ung K^vR tbq GK
mcvi gvtK^v | m^vZvtb^v i t^tLvtkbv Kti Zvi
gv ever | w^ungi Gevi GcvUfgU tQto wbtRiv
GKu^v emo w^uKtb tbq | evsj vi ej v arti
arti X^vK cto t^tqob^vRMtZ kvj l qvi -Kw^vR
tQto c^vU-^vKv^v -Kv^v Mvtq t^tVtj | j^tev Pj
ntq hvq LvU | eqm KgtZ w^ub^v b Kj c gvtL
ZvtZ | Mwo Pvj bv , iv^Zv-NvU tPv^v , gvtK^vUs
Kivmn c^vZ Kv^v t^tvj ^e^v w^utbi e^vearb
-evxi Kv^v t^tK iB Kti tdtj | -ebtg Gk^vU
e^vsK GKvDUI t^tLvtj | cer^t AvtQ , "gvZv fvj
w^uZv fvj gv fvj Zvi w^uS , Mvfx , t^ty ev^tPv fvj
`a , t^ty nq w^u | " tmb gvtqi , t^ty w^ung
Gevi GKu^vb^v Pto DVj | gvtqi cKj^vzi c^vfe
Zvi Pw^tt Avt^vZ Avt^vZ cKv^v tctZ _tK^v
-evxi tmev Kite , Zvi K^vgZ Pj te , Ggb
gbgbimKZv Zvi gta^v %ix nqub | ejv Ktj
t^tLtQ evv mKv^v tej v Ktj hwei mgq w^uPov-
guo t^tlq tM^vQ A^vemt^v Kti wbtq tM^vQ | gv
iqtq N^vg^v ZvtK t^tWtK t^tZvj vi mnvn nqub
everi | k^tj^v i fvtM^vi PvKv^v ivtk` i PvKv^v
R^votq tM^vQ tKb K^v ej vi Dcvq tbB
ivtk` i , w^uKtj ej t^tgv- tgtq Ag^v mvtci gZ
dYv Ztj t^tQvje^v gvti | c^vj tki Wi t^tLvq |
gvtS GK^v b c^vj k t^tWtK kvmtqI w^utqQ

dvi`vi w^uKtj ej t^t , Zvi ^n^vb nte k^tnti |
tePv^v ivtk` tKvbVmv ntq wbtRi Nti wbtRB
Ni RvgvB jazwejvc Kti , "mtLi Avkvq G Ni
ewabz Abtj c^voq^v tM^v | "

bvgv^v , t^tivRv-cRv w^uKOB cm^vKtj bu w^ungtK
| tbkv^v i arWj vi Avi Wj vi | Wj vti i MÜ ZtK
cm^vMj Kti Ztj tQ | mcvi gvtK^vtUi Kv^vRi
d^vWk tm L^vKj xb Avtvi GKu^v Kv^v Kti |
-evgx , m^vZvtb^v i mgq t^t l qvi mgq Zvi bvB |
PrB Wj vi , Avi Wj vi | wetq^v c^vg K^veQi
`w^ucZ^v mtLB w^uQj Zviv | k^tj i-kv^v ox t^ti
cevtm wbtq Avmvi ctib i i ntj v w^uactZ^v i
Kjn | Kv^vPv Wj vi , gv eveni -ca^vGes
Avtgwi Kv^v mgvR e^venw w^ungtK e^vtj
w^utqQ | gvtZw^vTK G t^ttk c^vj tli



GKu^v c^vw^uKtb tmLvtb t^tvZvj w^ung s Zj tQ |
Avi Avi gvtb Avj tevtbi UvKvq Mvtg
Kvgv^v tM^v v evl ti w^uPsw^v gvtQ tNi Kti tmLvtb
Gvtgwi Kv^v Wj vi fwmtq fwmtq tLj v t^tL |

ivtk` Kv^v Kti GKu^v w^undj s t^tktb , Kv^vR
hvq tmB tfv^vti m^vh^vI Vri AvtM w^ung ZLvtb
Ng t^tK D^v bv | tePv^v ivtk` wbtRi Lvei
wbtR %ix Kti wbtq hvq | th w^ub wbtZ bv cvi
tmw^v b evBti Lvq | gvtS gvtS Bwfb^v w^undtU
Kv^v Kti ivtZ evmv w^undtj H GKB Ae^v
wbtR w^uDR t^tK Lvei tei Kti MigKti tLvtq
t^tq evKx jv wbtRtKB w^uDR t^tL tmvRv
wbtRi te^vW w^untq NgvtZ nq | Gfvte M^vg^v -
el^vP , kvZ-emZ e^vtti c^vZiU FZz M^vjn cZ^v
eZg^vb Kv^v Uv^v w^ucZ^vK iRbx^v KvgD^vERbv
mn^v KitZ bv cvi tj gvtS gvtS w^ute X^vK cto
-T^xi Kt^v Zvi gvtR^vntj Dt^vERbv c^vkgZ
nq , bv ntj Af^v K^vEvi gZ w^udi AvmtZ nq
w^uR Kt^v |

GKevi GK ivtZi NUv^v -evxi AuaKvi
wbtq Mfxi ivtZ ivtk` #M^vQ w^ungi Kt^v |
w^ung t tWvW w^uUv^v gx , AvB A^vng UvqW^v
| tj U g^vw^vj c | AvB n^ve Uv^vMv I qvK^v Ugtiv
gubs |

ivtk` t AvB bxW BU w^utqj x , w^uC^vR |
w^ung t AvB tWvU tKqv^v , AvB n^ve Uz tMv
I qvK^vBb ^v gubs G^vW AvB K^vU tUK G m
v^v qvi Avj Bb ^v gubs |

Ggib K^v Kv^vUv^vUi Avi gvtR w^ungi cvtk
N^vg^v _Kv^v c^vP e^vtti t^tqj w^uskb tRtM t^tV |
AZG^v w^uQv^vb^v KvgD^vERbv gtb w^uedj ntq
ivtk` tK w^udi thtZ nq -eq^v Kt^v | w^ulb^v
iRbx tKt^v hvq Zvi | w^uQv^vbq i t^tq i t^tq ivtk`
f^vte bv tcj vg ^T^xi AuaKvi , bv tcj vg w^uKtj |
Zvi Ki Yvi Dci f^vm Kti te^vP w^uKtZ nte
Zv tZv nq bv | Gi GKu^v w^uma e^ven Aek^vB
KitZ nq |

t^tftv^v Kg^vntj Ptj hvq ivtk` | e^vUz bv
ntj l e^vUj gZ GK w^uncw^vK Kv^vgvt^vK tm
Avmj NUv^v bv etj GKu^vN^vi t^tq ej j , "Zvi ^T^x
MZ KtqK gwm ntj v et^ttk tevtZ w^untqQ
Zvi th GKu^v t^tg^v gvt^v iKv^v | " tm ZtK
GKu^v tek^v t^tg^v gvt^v bvg Ges t^tUv^v t^tdb^v b^vevi
w^uj | Kv^vri t^tKt^v H^vb^v ivtk` Zvi Kv^vQ tMj
| tmB t^tK ivtk` Zvi ^T^xw^ungtK w^ui³ Kiv^v
t^tK w^uiZ ntj v Abt^vb^vq ntq ivtk` w^utr^vi
Nv^vU Zi Yx w^uKv m^vEj^v Gfvte ctii Zi Yx
ZvotZ j w^uMj | Pj j K^veQi |

gv^v w^uZbw^v b Qv^v t^tKt^v Aevi Kv^vR thM
w^utqQ ivtk` | mnKg^v GK et^t kx ZtK
w^uAm Kij , ivtk` f^vb , tkvbj vg Avcbv^v
kxi b^vw^uKtj tek^v fvj hv^vQ bv ; Avt^v Kv^v w^ub
Qv^vU Z^vKtj cvi t^tZb ? et^t kxi bvg Avj g |
w^uKtj t^tZv fvj B ntZv , w^uKz w^ugovi w^uej ?

Zvi th QnU tbB , ggm tktli AvtMB ` i Rvg
Gtm etm _vtK | Zvi mZnOi Rb`B QtU AvmtZ
ntjv |

Ajg ZrtK Averi RfAm Kti AvQv ,
ivtk` fvB Avcbvi kixti AmmeavUv K ?

Ammeav th K Wv3vi v chZ aitZ cni tQ
bv | Awg K Kti ej? kixi Uv b b nv
ntq AvmtQ , ivtk` gvtS Rj nq , tKb
KQ- tLz Bt`Q Kti bv| UvBtBvbj , gUB
tLq Pj wQ tKb KvR nt`Q bv | gtb nq tKb
GK k3 evatZ atitQ | AvMvgx mBvq Averi
Wv3vii KtQ hve |

Ajg t AvciB GB Amzn kixti KvR
KitQb , tKb fver KvR Kti bv?

ivtk` t Kti tZv Aek` | tm kji i teU
GZUKt njc cKitj GB net`k neftq Avgv
Mvavi gZ tLU tLU RxebUvK memRb wZ
ntZv bv |

Ajg t tKb ? Zvi UvKv cqmv K Kti b?

ivtk` t tKb ? Avgvi z tUv er vi Bb j`
AvtQ bv ZviB tZv Zvi tcvi` |

K ej tZ ej tZ ivtk` Avj gtK ej j , Zg
GKU KtDvUti `wvte fvB ? Awg tKvKvKv
dvDbtUb tgiktb KQe id wZ tQ Awm | tgiktb
tevanq eid bvB | GK Kvogvi AwfthM Kij |
dvDbtUb tgiktb KtQ nVr acim Kti GK
kā nl qvq Nti ZvKj Ajg | tL tgiktb
eid Xjy tZ Mfq ivtk` ejvZ mn wbtP cto
AvtQ | t So tMj tmLvtb | tovi gvtbRvi wPwP
RbmbI Andm i`g t_tK teotq Gtjv | eitd
kixi Uv wftR tMfq ejv wZuv wQutK cto
AvtQ LwbK `ti | tek KQe id Lw ivtk` i mvtU
Kj vi wZ tQ etKj gta` Xtk ctotQ | Avj g
ZvovZwo tmMjv tei Kti GKv tccvi Zvi qj
wZ tQ eKUv gtoQ wZ | tRti tRvi wK wZ ,
ivtk` fvB , ivtk` fvB | gvtbRvi wPwP wK
wZ , ivtk` Avi qz tK ? ivtk` tPvL Ztj
ZvKj , KQe ejj bv| tm Kjje wZ bv Kti
bvBb I qvB I qvB Kj Kij | KQZtYi gta`
tMw tgiktb qvq nmvcvZj t_tK Gvgetj
Gtm ZvKtK nmvcvZj vbtq tMj | Ajg ivtk` i
mt`Z nmvcvZj tMj | nmvcvZj t_tK Ajg g
ivtk` i evmvq tUvJ tdbv Kij | ivtk` i tX
evmvq bv _vKvq K_v ntjv Zvi kji - kvixi
mvt_ | mvivZ ivtk` i Avb wdi j bv |
BZgta` nmvcvZj i Wv3iv tgiktb vj Ux
emtq ivtk` i t3 GBP AvB wF / GBWm
mgcUg aiv ctotQ ejj mKtj Ajg gtK
Rwbvq wZ | ZvKtK Avtiv ejj , GBWm tivM
AvtMi gZ AZUv fqsKi tbB , wqgZ wPkrmv
Ktj Ges Wv3vii cgvk`gZ Pj t j tivM
AtbKv b chZ tP _vtK | Avtgvi Kvi wLvr
evt`KUej tLj vqvi gwrK Rbmtbi GBWm
aiv ctotQ AvR t_tK Qq eQi AvtM mPkrmvq

wZib AvRI teip AvtQb |

tej v bUv i tK ivtk` i Ávb wdti Gtjv |
Avt`Z Avt`Z cLexi Avtj v evZm tLz
j Mj | tQj wZ sKb | tqtq tqtj vix tKb tetWi
cvtk tWtK Zv` i Mfq nvZ ejj tq Avi i Kij |
tX wng Ges kji i - kvixi tQ i nmvcvZj
tKetbtu tLz tcj | Wv3vi Gtm ejj , w
BR tKb bvD , Bd qz MvBm lqU Uz tMv tng
qz Kvb | evU wZ nvR Uz tKcj tgvi tWm |
Wv3vii K_v tib kji i - kvixi evPrt` i wbtq
ewotZ Ptj v tMj | Ajg gl Zvi evmvq Ptj tMj
| tm gvtS gvtS ZvKtK tL Avtm Wv3vii
KtQ Zvi kvi KtLwvK Lei tbq | GKv b
Avj gtK GKvKx tctq GKvZ AvZvi K fte
ivtk` ejj , tZvgvi FY Awg tKb wZ b fij
fvB | Zte G hvv tP tMj | Avgvi Avgv-Le
tekx wZ b bvB | tZvgvi KtQ Avgvi GKv wetkl
Abtiva , " gZi cti Avgvi mZvbi gv thb
Avgvi gl` Kb by Kti | Zvi Rb`B AvR Avgvi
G cwi YvZ | Avi gZ tMj Gt`Kb mrKvii
e`nv Kite | eZgvtb evsj vt`tk th
tgjv wZtP jv Zviv hvv RvbtZ
cti GBWm tivM Avgvi gZi ntqo Zvntj H
tgjv v tgjv exiv Avgvi gZt`n wbtq ivBwvZ
tLj te | `vdb KtQ tmev mpo Kite |"
wZb wZ nmvcvZj _vKv cti ivtk` wbt
ewotZ wdti tMj |

AvR cwi Qq ggm ntZ Pjj ivtk`
nmvcvZj i teW tQof0 bZb tKb DcmM`L
t`qib | Wv3vii wbt`Rbhwq wqgZ GBWm
cwiZtivaK tta tmev Kti hvt`Q | GLbI tmB
mht`i wZ

AvtM KtR hvq | tm wZ tej v Mvtq AvUv
tetR tMfq Ng t_tK tLb | tL tK wngi
KvRi mKj AvUvq | GK Mwoi Mvti R
ivtk` t i ewoU wngi MwoU vKtK Mvti tRi
gta` Avi ivtk` Zvi Mwo cK` Kti ivtL
ivZvi Dci | Mvti R wBf1 tqtZ ivtL wngi
Mwo tei KitZ Ammeav nq | thtnZz ivtk`
wngi AvtMB KtR tewi tQ hvq tmtntZz gvtS
gvtS tm wBf1 tqtZ tL | tm wZ ivtk`
MwoU tL tQ wBf1 tqtZ wngi KtR hvei
Rb` Zvix ntq tL ivtk` i MwoU wBf1 tQ
eK Kti tL tQ , ivtM wZ KugU Kti tPvP
Dv , " kuj vti ejj QZ Mwo GLvB ivLwv ,
ivZvi Dci ivLw | AvR GLvB tL giv
Ng Ngt`Q | GLb Zvi Mwo mvtq Zte Avgvi
Mwo tei KitZ nte |" Ggb mgq wngi gv Gtm
ejj , ZB tPvBm bv Awg ZvKtK tWtK wZQ , tm
Gtm Zvi Mwo mvtq wbtq |

gv ivtk` i t`g Xtk wKtQ , ivtk` ,
ivtk` tW | Dtv tZvgvi MwoU mvtq `v` tZ
evet wng KtR hvei |
ivtk` i tKb mvo bvB | Mfq avv wZ tQ Zj tZ

Mfq t`tL Zvi kixi VvWv , gvwUv evj tki wbtP
| bvtK gtL tdbv | ivtk` Avi Ng t_tK tV bv
| t` Sto Mfq wngtK Rvbwq Gv`tK Avq tZv
gv , ivtk` wK gvi tMj bwK !

Kt wK , krti wK giY AvtQ ?
wng Gtm t`Lj mZ wZ ivtk` Avi tbB
| evOvj x KgiDibwUtz ivtk` i gZi Lei
Qnotq coj |

mBvn LvtbK ctii NUbv , tmw`b ivZ
GMvi Uvq tKej KvR t_tK wdti tQ wng Ggb
mgq tUvq tdbvU tvtR Dv , wimfvi wZ tZB
H cBZ t_tK GK ci "l KsV tftm Gtjv , " nvq
fver mve bwK , AvR K`b aBv Avctbti Awg
wPvBZwQ Zv fij v AvtQb w ? ivtk` mveti
tZv wvq wZ tjb Zv Avcbvi wZ bKj Kvgb
Pj ZtQ | Gw`K wZ qv Awg GK weitn wZ b
KvUvBZwQ |

gvtS gvtS GKUv AvauZ weqi wUvq LvB , mgq
Amgtq GKUv Kjv tfe hvB GB tJv Avgvi wv
mve cQ` Ktib bvZ tZv gvb KBv wZ tMjQ
Mv | etj b fver mve GBWm Avgvi Kv GtBv Ggb
wK gvb Awggb Ptj ? Anb Awg njv v GtKj v
GtKj v ivBZ KvUvB AvctbI tZv GtKj v mgq
Amgtq j wMj Lei wZ tjb | AvBR GKUv e`Z
AvtK K`b K_v Kgtb , evB | " etj acim Kti
tUvq tdbvU tL wZ |

wng ZtK wKQz GKUv ej vi Rb` KtqKevi
nvtj v nvtj v ejj GZt`tY tm jvBbUv tKtU
wZ tqtQ |

cti wZ mKtj gvtq KtQ NUbvU ejj |
gtK tm Avtiv ejj , iazAvR bZ cwiB tm wZ
cwi wZ mKv i nt`Q | iaz ci `l wZ bZ ,
evOvj x gngj vvl ZtK AvtEki K_v ZvRtj |
tKb gngj vB Zvi mvt_fuj eenvi Kti bv |
Ggb wZ tQ vtev Zvi fuj j wMjQ bv | B`Q
Kti G ewoNi weqq Kti t`tk Ptj hvq |
tkeva wZ ZvBB ntjv |

wngi giv Gvgtvvi Kv t_tK GtmtQ AvR ggm
Q`tQk ntq tMjQ | eQi LvtbK ntjv wbtq vi
ewoUv KgvU ntqfQ | digvB Awj Zvi fver
ewo tQto BZgta` tmLvtb Gtm DtvQ | wng
Zvi `B tQj tqtq wbtq fvBtqi mvt_GLvtbB
emevi KtQ | Zvi gv eenvi GLvtb wKQv b
wZ vti ci Mvtgj ewo mZvi Lj xZ tQvU fvB
Avi giv Awj i KtQ Ptj tMjQ | tmw`b coZ
wKtj bb` fver t`vZj vi Qrt` cgvPvix KtQ
Avi wZ sKb Zvi gngjZ fvBtqi mvt_Q` t_tK
Nro I ovt`Q tqtj vxi Zt`i mvt_thw wZ tqtQ
| digvB Awj KtRi tQj UrK wbtq KtP
evRvti tMjQ | Qr` t_tK tkii evsj tivM
cwi tKv t`Lv hvq | mwii mwii wKv , evm
UwK`Z MwZtZ QtU hvt`Q gvtS gvtS `zGKUv
cBtfU MwoI hvt`Q | e`Z H ivZwU cldg

॥ tK tmvRv Lj bv nekje vj tqi ॥ tK Ptj tMtQ | bb` fver Mê KitQ , " GLvtb thfute mwii mwii vi Kkv hvitQ Gvtgvi Kvi iv Zvg tZgbw mwii mwii Mwio Ptj | K_vq AvtQ Gvtgvi Kvq cWZ ciwi erti ` ztUv Kti Mwo AvtQ Avgvi gtb nq Zvi tPtq tekntel Avgiv wOj vg tmLvtb ej c Avtqi GKuJ d'wuj Avgri i I wOj ` ztUv Mwo | Ggb mgq tnvw cmvtcrUg gZ mv`v GKUv Mwo tFv Kti Ptj tMj | wing GKUv xN@bt evm tQto ej j , t'L t'L H th MwoUv Ptj tMj tqtj vxi AvevH AitYi GKUv Mwo Puj vZ | mh@v cWdg w MjZ Xtj cotQ , mUv Nbtq Gtj v tQj tqtq t i Zvov Kti mtj wbtq wmo teq wbtP bvgZ bvgZ wing fvB eD j bvtK ej j tQ , "tek KtqK w b ntj v GKUv K_v fverQ tZigrtK ej e , Avgri i emoi wbp Zj wU fvor w tj tKgb nq ? Pwiw tK LiPcwZ tZv tetob Pj tQ Avgvi tQj -tqtq ztUvK tZv Ktj fwZ@KvZ nte | tmLub t_tK wKQz cqmv Avmtj ¶iZ wK ? j bv Gevi gl tfswPtq etj DVj , fvor ? Kvi emoi fvor w tQb? eeZ |

wing t tKb , Avgvi emoi | Avg fvor w e ZvtZ tZigvi Ammeav wK ?

j bv t tK etj tQ Avcbvi emoi ? G emoi Avgvi | Avcbvi fvB Ktj tR PvKii tbI qvi mgq Avgvi everi KvQ t_tK GK j ¶i wek nvRvi UvKv GtbiQj Zvi weibgtq tm emoUv Avgvi wL w tqtQ | GLb G emoi gwij K Avg |

wing t Zog ej wK ?

j bv t n'w | hv i btQb ZvB | Avcbvi UvKv cqmv ` i Kvi ? Zv ntj AwMgvx gvtmB cWLi gvtK we`vq w tqtB | tm th KvR Mtj v Kti tm Mtj v Avcbi Kiteb ZvtK Avcbvi fvB gvtm wZb k' UvKv t`q Avg bv nq AvcbvK cWp k' w e |

bb` fveri SMov hLb kxtl ©| Ggb mgq digib Avgi evRvi t_tK ml`v wbtq wdti tQ | emotZ tXvKvi AvtMB wing ZvtK wRtAm Kti | tV di gvb tZv eD etj wK ?

digib t wK ?

wing t G emoi bwK Zvi ?

digib t l i gv_v Lvvc eeZ | Avg tZigvi emoi tZigvq tdi Z w tqt e |

j bv t Kvi emoi Zog KtK tdir w "Q ? Avgvi everi tmB GK j ¶i wek nvRvi UvKv mt` Avmtj tdi Z w tqt Zte G emotZ Gm | bBtj Avg tZigvi Qw w e bv wK |

tmi` b wing t vZyj vi ti w s ati ` i AvKtKvi w tK ZmKtq AvtQ Avi ` tPvL tqt Ak@ Mwtq hvitQ | gvtqi tPvLi Rj t` tL wbitc crtK Gtm ` wvq tqtj vix | ` k eQt i tqtq evsj v fvj ej tZ crtI bv | gvtqi mvt_ tm Bswj tKb K_v etj | gvtqi Avtiv KtQ Gtm GKvZ wbitc ZvtK wRtAm Kti , "Mammy why you wailing all the time. What happened to you, are you missing my Abbu ? He passed the way never be back. For his death you are liable , you make us dadless. Now why you are wailing?" (gw Zog memgq wK wejvc Ki , tZigvi wK ntqtQ ? tZigvi wK Avgvi AvevK gtb co10 ? tm tZv Ptj tMtQ , Avi tKb w tdti Avmtb bv/ ZogB tZv Zvi gZii Rb "vqr Ges Avgri ` i ZogB wCZnib Kti / GLb tKb i ar i amejvc Ki /)

Pc Ki |

Why you scream on me. I saw you always fighting with my daddy .Don't bother him anymore. He is asleep forever. Who'll buy toys, video, dress for me now ? Daddy, daddy I love you, I lost you, and always I missing you. (tKb Avgri agK w "Q ? Avg t tLwD Zog me `everi mvt_ SMov KtZ / GLb Avi ZvtK wei³ Ki bv / tm wPvib `vq kmqZ tK Avgvi cZj , wfwVI Rvgi Kico wKtB wte GLb ? AvevK AvevK , Avg tZigvi fvj emoi , tZigvq Avg nwi tqtQ , Avg me tZigvq Abfe Kii /) tqtj vix dictq dictq tKt` DVj |

tgtqi Kvbeq wing wbtRtK wmgj vtq kqZ Mj vq ej j , tZigvi tLj bv , Rvgi-Kico wfwVI tMg me Avg tZigvq KtB t`e | j ¶i tmbv tqtq KtI` bv | Gm, Avgvi KtQ Gm |

No .You are corrupt, you killed my daddy. I hate you; you don't have to buy anything for me. I don't want to live with you. I want to go back in America. Let me go. (bv Zog cPr , Avgvi everiK Zog nZv KtQ / Avg tZigvi Nbv Kii / Avgvi Rb tZigvi wKQz KbtZ nte bv/ tZigvi mvt_ Avg vKtZ PvB bv / Avg AvgviiK PvB tvtZ PvB / AvgviiK tmLvtb thtZ vI /)

tmLvtb Avgri ` i tK AvtQ gt ! Kvi crtqi Ztj w tqtq ` wve ? Avgvi tZv wbtRi crtqi wbtP i gwtUB mti tMtQ | teCgb fvtBt` i wekjm Kti Avg th Kj wKbvi meB nwi tqtQ | nq Avg w GB Ateria wKt` i wbtq Avg GLb tKv_q hve ? wejvc KtZ KitZ wing tqtj vixK Av i KtZ tPov Kij |

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