

## Avgiv I AvMvgx evsj vt' k

nvi' b Ai i kri' mui' Kx, mvcj ]

Avgiv evsj vt' k | Avgit' i ivRbxZ, A\_@nZ, wkp@v-mf' Zv-mvgwRKZv, t' kcaZ weMZ Pij k-e0ti t' k-` k fivel Zi Rb" KZUKzKj "Y AR@ Kti@Q Zv eZ@ib evsj vt' kti tc@lvcU ch@j vPbv Ktj B Abje Kiv hvq| AvR@Ki evsj vt' k t ivR%oZK Aw-i Zv, gv\_wicQyAvq evrmwi K 520 gwK@ Wj vi (Drmt A\_@nZK mgx@v-2007), wkp@Zi nvi 62.66% (Drmt A\_@nZK mgx@v-2007) | c@ugK MY@K@ gsh@vj q), A@Z Avg`wb I mnvh@ wbf@, Db@bkxj , RbmsL@v c@q 15 tKwU, t' Drcv`bkxj , AwZgv@vq `p@ZM@-`wi`mxgi bx@P Ae`vb|

GiB gvtS Ptj tM@Q 8iU RvZxq msm` h@Kbv evsj vt' kti gZ GKU m@ebvgq ivt@i weMZ msm` wj i Kvh@jg I mdj tK Kv@r j wM@bvi Rb" ht\_ó mgq wKs-`jtLi weIq ntj I mZ GLbI Avgiv cwi@b ^Zix Ki@Z GKU my' ivR%oZK avi@PP@ c@j b, GKU MwZkxj A\_@nZK c@lqvi i f mPbv, wkp@v-mf' Zv-mvgwRKZvq AwRZ nqib c@Z D@i k' Avi t' ktc@y ev t' kcaZ hv-B ej@b bv tKb Avgit' i evsj vt' kx ntZ Avi I AtbK h@M cvi Ki@Z nte evsj vt' k L@j Kg gvbj AvtQb ht@i msL@v nv@Z M@b fei Kiv hvte hui t' kti Rb" KvR Kti b Avi tevi f@M@KB t' L@j g@b nq bv Zvi t' kti ntq KvR Kti b | Om@Kvi gjv `wi qvtg Xuj O mvavi Y RbMY G gvbwmKZv hZLw@ tcvl Y Kti b Zvi tP@q GK wM@ tevi tcvl Y Kti b ivRbxZ@e` I mi Kvi x Avgj v-KgRZ@ t' k emevm ntZ i" Kti Rxeb avi tYi Rb" c@lq@Rb hZ mjh@M-mjeav Zvi me@KQ@ t' k ntZ Ko@q M@vq Av`vq Kvi | Zvi ci I Avgiv t' kti c@Z D' v@mb| KvD@K t' tL g@b nq bv Zvi t' kti Rb" evtP ev t' k Z@t i cwi evi, evev-gv, fvB-tevb, t@tj -gtq AvZ@q-`Rb ev G@t k@p@i Rxeb Z@t i cwi evi, evev-gv, fvB-tevb, t@tj -gtq, AvZ@q-`Rb emevm Kiteb| tKej B Avgiv mevB wej v@m Rxeb hvctb Af"-ntZ PvB, PvB A@ mg@q A@bK UvKv, evox-Mwox, mgw@RK Ae`vb, PvB abK@ei ntZ| tKD t' Lvi bvB, ej vi bvB| Pwi w@K tKgb thb me@KQ@ZB wek;Lj v| t' kti Gtnb Ae`vtK At' kcaZ, AivR%oZK I tbZzj kb", A@K@v, Afve, wej v@m wj áv I we@k Kvi Pvi tK`vq Kti f@j nte bv| Zvi bRxi AvR tP@tLi mg@b| t' k eZ@ib R@i"ix Ae`v Pj tQ| mg-`RwZ AvR Avm@gi KvV Mo@q| weGbw@ci c@q 21 eQi (L@tj v@Rqvi mgq ntZ), Avl qvgx j x@Mi c@q 28 eQi (tkL nwmbvi mgq ntZ), RvZxq cwi@P c@q 28 eQi, Rvgv@Zi c@q 18 (tmj@v AvR@gi mgq ntZ)e0ti i ivRbxZ G@t k@K I G@t kti gvb@tK wK AR@ w@tZ m@lq ntq@? 800i `k@K c@P UvKvi PvDj AvR 40 UvKv, 800i `k@K v@Zb nvRvi UvKvi -`Y AvR Pv@Yk nvRvi UvKv, 800i `k@K 40 UvKvi tfvR" tZj AvR 120 UvKv, 800i `k@K AvUvbi j eb AvR tP@i UvKv, 800i `k@K 50 UvKvi Bi@j k gvQ AvR 300 UvKv, 800i `k@K 2000 ntZ 3000 UvKv ntj GKU tQ@U cwi evi w@wey te@P thZ wKs-A@ki `k@K t' kti th AvqZb w@j AvR Avi Zv GKU@ er@ob ei@ A@ew` R@gi cwi gvb K@gtQ, 800i `k@K t' kti tgvU RbmsL@v w@j c@q 7 tKwU wKs-eZ@ib Zv c@q 15 tKwU, AvR Avi tKb Ae`vtZi GKU tQ@U cwi evi i gvtm w@Zb nvRvi UvKvq tL@q c@o ev@P@e bv| AvR t' k Pj tQ bxie `w@P@| Kvi I f@Z R@U Z Zi Kvi R@U bv A@evi Kvi I Zi Kvi R@U Z f@Z R@U bv| Atb@K A@evi A@f@hi, Abv@hi I Rxeb Kv@v@Q| Avgi Kv@Q g@b nq bv Avgiv Avi gvb@i ch@q Av@Q| Rx g@nv`q! ivRbxZ@e` mi Kvi Avgj v-KgRZ@I mvavi Yt t' kti Gtnb cwi Y@Zi Rb" Avcbvi I Avgiv mevB `vq@ ivRbxZ@e` t 800i `k@K evsj vt' k mi Kvi i Dba@b Zn@etj i UvKv AvZ@mv@ Kti -`x-c@t@i Rb" `kZj v@tU wbg@Y AvR t' k t' L@v w@tq@ Avf@e-Ko-`vR| mi Kvi Avgj v-KgRZ@ 800i `k@K N@-`b@Z w@R f@j v@Kvi Rb" AvR evsj vt' k t' Drcv`bkxj i v@o`p@ZtZ tk@| mvavi Yt 800i `k@K ivRbxZ@e` , mi Kvi x Avgj v-KgRZ@` i w@KU ntZ ivt@i t' @etivax mjeav Av`v@q AvR@Ki evsj vt' k wek;Lj v, AMYZw@SK, AivR%oZK, Abp@Z, mnvh@ wbf@, Kzms@v@v@Q@` wi`^mxgi bx@P Ae`vb, wbg@k@v@i nvi, wbg@Avq I AMwZkxj A\_@nZK c@lqvi t' k| Gz@Ko@j ci I Avgit' i ivRbxZ@e` ivAc@wa bb, mi Kvi Avgj v-KgRZ@i v@t@i tnx bb Avi Avgiv mvavi Yv-Z gnvmw@j GLb ch@-Avgit' i KvD@K ej tZ i bj@v bv @weMZ w@b, wj i Rb" Avgiv j w@Z t' jw@L| Avgiv ivt@i Acivax| iv@h@ Avgit' i Avi GKU@evi mjh@M t' b Z@e Avgiv AZ@tZi f@j wj i aivZvg| O GUvBZ bZb tbZzj I evsj vt' kti RbM@Yi c@Z@v@| Avgiv t' tL@Q RvZxq cwi@P mi Kvi, weGbw@ci mi Kvi, Avl qvgx j x@Mi mi Kvi Ges ch@q@utg Z@t i Kiv Av@`v b-gn@Av@`v b-Zv@ej j v| Zvi Gk@t mevB evsj vt' kti RbM@Yi f@j te@mtQb, RbM@Yi Pv@q-c@v@ qv c@Y Kti Gtm@Qb| Zvi ci I G@t kti RbMY Avi wKo@ZB AZ@tZi AMbZw@SK, AivR%oZK, `p@ZevR, A`@, wbe@, nVKvi x, At' k@c@gK, `tKvmb, AvZ tRb@ci, Agv@eK MZvbM@ZK mi Kvi wj i Ab@kvm@b w@t@i th@Z Pv@ bv| Avgiv c@q c@Z@b Le@i KivMR I tU@j w@kb P@t@j v@Z t' L@Q Avgit' i t' kti ivR%oZK `j , t@j v eZ@ib mi Kvi Ges Z@t i Kvh@j vc ntZ g@v@3 P@t@Qb| Z@t Z t' kti j v@ KZUKzKt@e Zv Avgit' i ivR%oZK `j , wj tK Mfxi f@te tf@te t' L@Z nte| th@nZ@oms-@i I ms-@i cieZ@mp@ i v@o cwi Pj bv c@lq@Rb Av@Q| ZvB me ivR%oZK `j ,

msMVb Ges mvavi †Yi †`tki †`‡\_G gntZ ahP cwiPq †`I qvUvB RvZi g½j etj Avbte etj Avgiv `p wekjm Kvi | wbRt`i †`‡\_G  
Pwi Zv‡\_‡`k‡K Klbl Avi AatcZ‡bi †`‡K wb‡q hv‡q hv‡e bv| Kvi Y †`k Avi c‡eP Ae-‡b tbB A\_¶ weMz 40 eQti GKvJ  
A\_¶‡Z c‡qy, GKvJ i vR%‡Z aviv, GKvJ mvgyRK c‡v Zix ntq †`k cwiPvij Z nwQj | wKs-eZgjb mi Kvi Øms-vi weceØ bvtg  
Gtm †`tki tmB 40 eQti i vR%‡Z, A\_¶‡Z, mvgyRK cwiURb‡K tf‡v Zv bZb Aw‡‡K evavi tPov Kt‡Qb Avi GrB-B †`k †`Lv  
w‡q‡Q weFbemgm`v| Zte GKvJ mg‡q Zv wK ntq hv‡e| hv‡v Zvi avivewnKZv eRvq \_‡K Ges G avivewnKZv eRvq i vLte G‡`tki  
mvavi Y RbMY I Z‡`i wbEPZ m¤úY®MYZwSK i vR%‡Z HKgZ`i GKvJ mi Kvi | hv eZgjb ZEjeavqK mi Kvi I Z‡`i mn‡hvMx  
eW³eM® msMVb, c‡Zovb G we‡q evsj v‡`tki mvavi Y RbMY‡K me‡Z‡K mn‡hvMzv Kt‡eb etj evsj v‡`tki we‡eK, ejx, mvavi Y Avkv I  
wekjm K‡i b| evsj v‡`tki mvavi Y gvbj wPiKvij B L‡wb‡m‡oZ I tk‡l Z| mi K‡i i tk‡b m‡hvM-m‡eav mvavi †Yi wbKU G hver Av‡`S  
tc‡Qvqb| weGbuc mi K‡i \_vKv Ae-‡vq †`tki 15 tk‡l t‡vZv t‡vKvij hv‡v ZYgj ntZ mi Kvi ch‡s weGbuc `j K‡i‡Qb G‡`tki mi Kvi, AvBb,  
c‡k‡mb, m¤ú` ZLb Z‡`i Averi wK GKB i Kg Avi qvgr j xM A\_ev RvZq‡c‡wP t‡v‡t I ZvB| Avi Db‡q weMz mi Kvi ,‡j vi Avgtj iv-  
wNvU, eoeo AEvij Kv, weR-Kvij fvU wb‡gPQ Qrov Avi tKv‡b Db‡q G‡`tk Avgiv t`wL bv| A\_P †`tk c‡qyRb wQj GKvJ wki wece-ev  
Afj‡v b|

i vō<sup>3</sup> GKW gvbiEK I RbKj <sup>7</sup>Y cōZōvb, GKW A<sub>9</sub><sup>10</sup>ZK cōZōvb, GKW mvgwRK I AvBb-k;Lj i ¶\Kwi cōZōvb hv my<sup>-</sup> i vR%<sub>11</sub>ZK  
avi v/PP¶ gva<sup>12</sup>fg GKW thwM tbZZj Zvi ev<sup>-</sup>eZv `vb Ki<sup>13</sup>eb| GUvB i vō<sup>14</sup>Ges Zui RbM<sup>15</sup>Yi cōZvkv| Avgiv evsj v‡` kx| GK\_y AwRZ I  
-kZ mZ| Zte GKW cwi evi, tMv†, mgvR ev i v†o1 m`m` n‡j tmB cwi evi, tMv†, mgvR ev i v†o1 cōZ ` wqZjKZ@tertai cwkvcwk tmB  
cwi evi, tMv†, mgvR ev i v†o1 cōZ Mfxi ggZv \_vK‡Z nq| tmUv WK Avgiv, evsj v‡` kx‡` i AvtQ? bvB etj At` ktcōgK, bvB etj m¤ú‡` i  
AcPq, bvB etj m¤ú` j ¶, bvB etj AvBb-k;Lj vi AebwZ, bvB etj Afve-` y Rv-` yf¶, bvB etj ci wbf¶Kxj, bvB etj FYM‡-, bvB etj  
` pñZ M‡-, bvB etj † Drcv` bkyj, bvB etj mvnvh` wbFP, bvB etj AivR%<sub>11</sub>ZK AvPi Y| AvBb cōqMKvix ms-`vi Z`vi Kx \_vK‡j B Avgiv  
mf` fv‡e Pj e Avi bv \_vK‡j ` pñZ Kie GUvZ GKW cwi evi, tMv†, mgvR ev i v†o1 m`m` i AvPi Y n‡Z cwi bv| GRb` PvB RvwZi  
we‡etKi RvMi Y| G‡` kij Avtgwi Kv, fvi Z, cwiK`vb, Pxb A\_ev i vRbxwZ`j I mi Kvi Avgj v-KgRZ¶ bv| GUv GKvšB Avcbvi Avgvi  
mevi | GwJ‡K bZbfv‡e Zix Kivi , i " ` wqZj Avcbvi Avgvi mevi | †` k i vRbxwZ`‡` i nv‡Z w‡q Avcbw cwi eQti i Rb` KrK‡Yp Ng  
cwi teb Avi i vRbxwZ`‡` i B"Qv gZ †` k Pvj v‡eb GUvZ n‡Z cwi bv| eis Avcbvi Avgvi mevi Z‡` i KvhRj vc j ¶ Kivi cōqvRb  
AvtQ|

eZgyb Z̄yeavqK mi Kvı tK me mgq gtb iVLtZ nte Zwiv ms- vti i cÖzKöZ wb tq Gt tki PgZvq GtmQb Ges Zv AekB  
Aevia mō wb itc¶ | me ` tji AsMöYxq GKU RvZxq wb ePtb i gva tg GKU wb ePZ mi Kvti i wb KU PgZv n- všiB Zt` i mZZv-gnZt  
t` ktc¶- tRZv|

evsj v̄' k eZḡtb c̄bi t̄KwU ḡbjl i t̄' k Ges c̄Z eQi Zv ev̄t̄Q K̄S-K̄t̄Q bv̄ ev̄t̄\_tḡ \_vK̄t̄Q bv̄ ZvB t̄' k̄uJt̄K Kīt̄Z n̄te m̄uȲDrc̄` bk̄xj | Zvi Rb̄ Pv̄B īvR%b̄ZK, A\_‰oZK, mḡwRK Aē\_vi ēvc̄K c̄wi eZ̄| Avḡt̄ ī Rb̄msL̄v h̄t̄Z t̄Kv̄ Aē\_v̄t̄Z w̄R w̄CZv-ḡZv ev̄t̄\_t̄ki tev̄Sv bv̄ n̄q tm̄Rb̄ Z̄t̄ ī me aīt̄Yi K̄t̄Ri ḡb̄m̄KZv I Af̄'v̄ ^Zix Kiv A\_¶ h̄Lb L̄k ZLb Kv̄R-Kv̄RB Avḡt̄ ī c̄N̄-t̄\_t̄ki ḡvb-m̄s̄y| Rb̄msL̄v Drc̄` bk̄xj ev̄ Drc̄` bḡLx bv̄ nt̄j h̄ZB t̄Pov̄ K̄t̄ib Z̄t̄Z t̄Kv̄ `xN̄ḡq̄` x I \_v̄q̄x md̄j Av̄m̄te bv̄ GRb̄ Avḡt̄ ī w̄k̄¶v ēē\_v̄q Av̄b̄t̄Z n̄te Avḡj c̄wi eZ̄| t̄\_t̄ki mev̄b̄t̄K c̄PK/w̄k eQi ati w̄Gm̄W, GḡeG, wek̄t̄e\_`v̄j q, K̄t̄j t̄R c̄woq̄ ī ay tcU(Aw̄fK̄B Rxeb) `vb K̄t̄i j v̄f w̄k? Avḡi v̄w̄j bv̄t̄\_t̄ki t̄Qj -t̄gt̄q̄i D''P w̄k̄¶v̄q̄ w̄k̄¶Z n̄teb bv̄ eis h̄ZUKz c̄oq̄Rb ZZUKz Aek̄B n̄teb | OGK̄U mḡq Dc̄thwMx w̄k̄¶v̄ ēē\_v̄l %Zix Kiv hv̄ mḡvR ev̄ īv̄t̄i w̄Z̄ ev̄ē c̄oq̄Rt̄bi mv̄t̄\_w̄gj \_vKv̄ Avek̄K | (mḡq Dc̄thwMx w̄k̄¶v̄ ēē\_v̄ ej t̄Z Z\_c̄b̄y^3-w̄Av̄b-m̄ḡvR/īv̄o^A\_‰oZK/ēem̄/ēw̄YR'-Kw̄l w̄f w̄EK w̄k̄¶v̄ ēē\_v̄ Ges c̄uk̄vCw̄k %b̄ b c̄vU^UvBg w̄nt̄m̄te Kv̄R K̄t̄i A\_°Dcv̄Rb̄ Kiv hv̄q Ggb Kv̄RKt̄ḡP c̄Z eZḡjb | Av̄Mgx c̄Rb̄y h̄t̄Z Av̄Mbx Ges ḡb̄m̄K f̄v̄ē w̄b̄Rt̄K c̄t̄Z Kīt̄Z c̄vi t̄m̄ w̄k̄¶v̄q̄ w̄k̄¶Z K̄t̄i t̄Zyj v̄ h̄v̄-ev̄Rvi Kiv, dj c̄rov-Pv̄l, AveRbv̄ c̄wi \_vi, Kv̄co tm̄j v̄B-Av̄q̄i Y, Pj Kv̄Uv̄, c̄o\_w̄K w̄Krmv, W̄Bw̄fs, w̄k̄¶KZv, tḡivgZ, w̄bḡY, t̄'v̄Kb`wi, Kw̄l c̄f̄v̄Z Kv̄R th̄\_v̄j Avḡt̄ ī t̄Qj -t̄gt̄q̄ w̄t̄\_t̄k th̄q̄ w̄ēY K̄t̄i \_v̄K|

†`tki eZg̥v mskU, wbePb, wbePb cieZPcwi w̄Z cf̄Z wel tq̄ weifb̄i vR%wZK | eZg̥v Z̄yeavqK mi Kv̄ti i m‡½ th msj vc  
Pj tQ ZvtZ Avgv̄t i mv̄teK `B c̄vbgšxi AskM̄YI Avgv̄ thš̄ K gtb Kvi | †`tki -it̄\_mevi B w̄KQjv bgbxq nl qv DvPZ | Zut̄ i ev̄  
w̄ tq̄ msj vc ev msj vc cieZPc `†q̄ wbtj RvZ Mfxi i vR%wZK | A\_wZK msktU cotZ c̄vti | eis †`tki fwelr i thM̄ tbZZ;  
wbePb Kivi `wqZjv Zut̄ i t̄KB †`l qv DvPZ |

evsj v̄ t̄ki i vR%wZK, A\_%wZK, mygwRK fw̄l r mWKFv̄te wbafl̄b AvMvgx wbe@PZ MYZwšK mi Kv̄ti i Kv̄hRj vc̄tK gj̄ wq̄tbi  
Rb̄ GKJU 10 m`m̄ wewkó RvZxq gj̄ wqb Kugju MVb Kiv D@PZ Ges D³ Kugju c̄Z wZb gym/Qq gym/GK eQi/msm` Kv̄tj RvZxq fv̄te  
RbMtYi mygtb msm` c̄Zbwat̄ i Kv̄hRj vc̄ gj̄ wqb w̄ t̄cvU tck Kiteb| GtZ RbMtYi w̄KU Zt̄ i ^~QZv | Review w̄Zv/`wqe xZv  
me©vB eRvq \_vKte| weI qju eZ@yb ZEyeavqK mi Kv̄tK Avgiv w̄tePbvi Rb̄ Abt̄iva RvbuB|

Avgv<sup>t</sup> i fver bZb evsj vt`k | AvMvgx GKKZ eQti Dbz wtkj GKnJ i vt`o cwi YZ KifZ nte | tm cLkv eZgb ZEjeavqK  
mi Kvi I cieZPbePZ MYZwSK mi Ktii i wbKU evsj vt`ki mvavi tYi | G cwi Kf bv gwdk G,tZ ntj ivRbxZ, A\_DwZ I mgvRtK  
GtK Actii i cwi ctk ntq KvR Kvi mthm Zix Kti w tZ nte | GRb GKnJ t ktcgk RwsZ Zix Kiv, mkvmb Kvttqg Kiv, mgvtR tkYx

%eI g̃ ` i Kiv, ` bMZ Kugtq Avbv, mgqtK Drcv` bkxj KtR ẽq Kiv, m̃ut̃ i AcPq nwm Kiv, Nti Nti M̃kí Kvi Lvbw T̃cb Kiv, ẽvck Kg̃ns̃ ṽb %Zix Kiv(hLb Ljk ZLb KvR, KvR KitZ bvB tKub j vR), GKU Drcv` bgLx RbtMvóx 'Zix Kiv, GKU mywkuTz mgvR wf̃EK RvwZ wbgY Kiv, GKU MYZwšK I mRbkxj Ges Kj 'YgLx mi Kvi c̃Zov Kiv, c̃kmbtK ` j xq c̃fvegỹ ivLv, nvZ-cv wf̃EK w̃kPv ẽẽ-v evãZvqj K Kiv hṽZ t̃ k Afxó j t̃li w̃ t̃K Gw̃tq hṽq| c̃wi t̃kt̃l AZxtZi mi Kvi ,t̃j vi gZ eZg̃vb ZZyeaqK I AvMvgr wbePZ MYZwšK mi Kvi Aek'B Gt̃ t̃ki RbMYtK KLbB Avi GKUUI g̃-t̃Nvori w̃Ng Dcnvi w̃ teb bv et̃j tm c̃L̃vkvq G fṽhv ẽK c̃pt evaj vg|

i vRkvnx, Zvs- 16B ^R̃o 1415 evsj v,  
B-t̃gBj t̃ [bairaprakashani@yahoo.com](mailto:bairaprakashani@yahoo.com)