

mvtēK cāvbgšx | Av.j xM mfvbĪx tkL nwmvbi vbtKZ^g | vPwKrmvĪ^qet`k cvVt̄bvi `vextZ
 A†÷Īj qvb ciivó` dZ†i i DaŸZb KgRZ^q` i m†½
 Avl qvgxj xM A†÷Īj qvŃi tbZe†>` i „ZpY[©]eVK



K`vbteivq A†÷Īj qvb ciivó` dZ†i i DaŸZb KgRZ^q` i m†½ tK^w` ĩ Avl qvgxj xM
 tbZv Avāj gvbub Lubmn Avl qvgxj xM A†÷Īj qvŃi tbZe†>`

dRjj evix,wmWub t_†K t ĩkL nwmvbi D†ŃMRbK kvixwi K Ae`v | vPwKrmv cwiwmvZ MZ 2iv
 Gwċĳ ,eĵevi AvbŃwmbKfvte A†ŃĪj qv mi Kvi†K Rvb†bv n†q†Q | A†ŃĪj qv mdi i Z tkL nwmvbi Ab`Zg
 AvBbRixx | Avl qvgxj x†Mi tK>`Īq tbZv G`w†fv†KU Avāj gvbub Lvb eĵevi K`vbteivq A†ŃĪj qv
 mi Kv†i i „ZpY[©]KgRZ^q` i m†½ `ev†K mvtēK cāvbgšx | Avl qvgx j xM mfvbĪxi D†ŃMRbK
 kvixwi K Ae`v QrovĪ nqivbgj K bvbv gvgj vi eĒvb-Z†j a†ib | A†ŃĪj qv Avl qvgx j xM Av†qvmRZ
 `ev†K A†ŃĪj qvi ciivó` dZ†i i evsj v†`k, cvwKmw, AvdMwmbvĪb mn I†qŃ Gwċqv tmKk†bi
 Gw wKDwUf w†i±i Rb ebvi, ciivó` gšŸj†qi gvbewakvi wclqK kxl[©]KgRZ^q†mŪ† tnŪvimb,
 mvD_ I†qŃ Gwċqv wclqK kxl[©]KgRZ^q wjmv ivBm gWb, W`wmbqvj tbv†ej QrovĪ A†ŃĪj qv
 Avl qvgxj x†Mi mvavi b m`áuv` K e`vwi óvi wmi vRj nK, evsj v†`k G†mw††qkb Ae A†÷Īj qvi mfvicwZ |
 Avl qvgxj xM A†÷Īj qvi wmbqi tbZv i web ewbK, A†÷Īj qv t_†K cKwċKZ evsj v cwi Kv tmvbi evsj vi
 m`áuv` K | Avl qvgxj xM tbZv wC Gm Pbe Avl qvgxj xM A†÷Īj qvi mvsMvVwbK m`áuv` K wMqvm DwiĪ b
 †gvj v- A†÷Īj qv gwj v Avl qvgxj x†Mi mvavi b m`áuv` Kv wej wKm Rvrvb, Avl qvgxj xM m`m` wj qvKZ
 Avj x wj Ub | mvt` Kā i ngvb cĳĳ- DcwvZ wQ†j b |



Atónj qv ci ivó^a dZíi Gkqy tmKktbi kxl KgRZP^{Rb} tevi K_v ej tQb Av.j xM Atónj qvóⁱ tbZe^h i m^{1/2}
 GíWtívtíKU Aváj gvbub Lvb AwfthvM Kti etj b, AvMvgx wbePb t_tK ewÁZ Kivi Rtb^m mrvvtbv
 gvgj vq mteK cãvbgšy tkL nwmvvtK „i“Zi Amyn^r Ae^vq Kvi vMvti AvU^tK ivLv ntqtQ| tkL
 nwmvvtK AvZ^c¶ mg_fbi ch^{fc}-m^{thv}M t^q n^t“Q bv| cwíev^ti m^m Ges AvBbR^xexiv mnt^r Zui
 m^{1/2} t^l Lv Kitz cvtib bv| w^et^h kx^h Rb AvBbR^xex Zui gvgj vi tLuR wbtZ Gtm weifc AwfÁZvi
 m^{1/2} Lb ntqtQb| tgq^v D^Ex^b“E^{ye}avqK miKvi wí^tgwU K^tU^ttj cwi Pw^j Z n^t“Q etj evsj vt^htki
 ivRbxwZie^h, m^{1/2} kxj mgvR G miKvti i ci Avm^v ivL^tZ cvitQb bv| wbePb wbtq t^htk GKwU Awbw^oZ
 Ae^vi m^{1/2} ntqtQ| cãvb ivRbxwZie^h tⁱ Kvi vMvti AvU^tK tⁱ L ewÁZ Kti evsj vt^htk tKvb m^{1/2}
 wⁱtc¶ wbePb Avkv Kiv hvq bv| Ggb wbePb t^htki gvb^hli Kv^tQI M^hY^hthvM^m nte bv|
 Aváj gvbub Lvb etj b, Gfvte Pj tZ_v K^tj cwi Yu^v wK nte Zv tkL nwmv^v wbtRB Rv^tbb| GiKvi t^b
 eZ^gv^b w^ePvi cã^uqvi cãZ Zui tKvb Avm^v tbB| met^ptq „i“Zi msev^h n^t“Q t^htki MYZwšK
 Av^hv^j t^bi cãv^tbt^hxi Kvi vMvti GLb w^ebv w^pu^krmvq cãq AU I ewai nevi Dc^ug ntqtQ| gvbweK
 Kvi t^b ntj I tkL nwmvvtK Aw^ej t^h w^ebv k^tZ^g w^tq w^pu^krmvi Rtb^m w^et^h k cv^vtv^b iKvi |
 Atónj qv Avl qvgx j x^tMi m^vavib m^{1/2} cv^h K ewi óvi wⁱv^rRj nK etj b, MYZwšK ivRbxwZi^h w^hweK
 me c_e eÜ_v Kv^tZ evsj vt^htk GLb w^h t^b w^h t^b DM^otgšj ev^h x kw³ D^l vt^bi AvksKv eo ntq t^l Lv
 w^h t^qt^Q| Awbe^hPZ GKwU miKvi Gfvte^h xN^h b ¶lgvq_v K^tj t^htk eo ait^bi wech^h t^l Lv w^h t^z
 cv^ti | Gigt^s „i“Zi Lv^h msKU mn b^vrv^te t^htki Ae^v L^hB bvR^k |
 Atónj qvi ci ivó^a gšy^v t^qi KgRZ^h v GK N^hUvi tenk mgq m^{1/2} qx^h ev^tK Avl qvgx j xM tbZe^h i e³e^h
 g^hvt^hM w^h t^q i^h t^hQb| Rb ebvi tbZe^h t^h Avkm^h-Kti etj t^hQb, Zviv L^h kxN^hB G e^hvc^ti ci ivó^a
 gš^ht^hK w^j wLZ wⁱ t^hcvU^h t^heb| G e^hvc^ti cieZ^h c^h t^h t^heb ci ivó^a gš^h | Atónj qv miKvi eivei
 MYZwšK i xwZbxwZi PP^h I gvbewaKvi mg^h b^h ivLvi w^el t^q A^h xKvi ex| D^h t^h Atónj qvq bZb t^j evi
 cwU^h Avg^h Avl qvgx j x^tMi D^h t^h v^h M G ait^bi „i“Zc^h v^h K ntj v cãg| t^j evi cwU^h tbZe^h i
 m^{1/2} eivei B GLvbKvi cãvmx Avl qvgx j x^tMi tbZe^h i m^{1/2} v^h K^h i t^h t^hQ| tkL nwmv^vi Ab^h Zg
 AvBbR^xex I Avl qvgx j x^tMi t^h k^h t^h Aváj gvbub Lvb Atónj qv Avl qvgx j x^tMi Avgš^h t^h G^h k
 md^h i t^h t^hQb| w^h x^h v^h 37 Zg ewl R^h I e^h z^h e^h 89 Zg R^h bewl R^h D^h c^h t^h 30 gv^h w^h w^h t^h Z
 Avl qvgx j x^tMi GK Ab^h v^h t^h w^h Z^h b cãvb AwZ^h w^h m^h v^h te e³e^h i v^h Lb|