

†kL nwmmbvi wbtKZ gw³,wPwKrmvi Rb" we†`k cvWv†bv I h×vcivax†`i wePv†ii `we†Z

AvIqvgxjxM A†÷wjqvŏi Av†qvR†b

†Mšiegg vaxbZv w`em I RwZi Rb†Ki 89Zg Rb†ewwIKx Dhvcb



e³e" ivL†Qb AvIqvgxjxM †K"q KigUui `Bi mœú`K G"vW†fv†KU Avãj gvbvb Lvb

†mnbviesjv wi†cvU t MZ 30 gvP,iweevi mÜ"vq evsjv†`k AvIqvgxjxM A†÷wjqv kvLv evsjv†`†ki
vaxbZvi 37 Zg †Mšiegg vaxbZv w`em I RwZi wczv e½eÜ †kL gwRei ingv†bi 89Zg
Rb†ewwIKx Dcj†¶ GK Av†jvPbv mfv I mvs"ZK Abôv†bi Av†qvRb K†i g"vÆwfj cvejK "j
wgjbvqZ†b| A†ôwjqv AvIqvgx jx†Mi fvicv† mfvcwZ Rvgv Dwi†bi mfvcwZ†Z AbwôZ G mfvq
cavb AwZw_ w†m†e Dcw"Z wQ†jb evsjv†`k AvIqvgx jx†Mi †K>`xq `dZi mœú`K, †kL nwmmbvi
Ab"Zg AvBbR†ex I mcxg†KvU AvBbR†ex mwgwZi mn-mfvcwZ G"vW†fv†KU Avãj gvbvb Lvb Ges
we†kl AwZw_ w†m†e Dcw"Z wQ†jb we†kó gw³thv×v, cexY ivRb†wZwe`, Kjwg÷ i†bk ^gî I
h³ivR" AvIqvgxjxMi mvavib mœú`K Aa"vcK †gvnvaš` Avej nv†kg|

Abôv†bi i††Z mK†j `w†q GK w†bU bxieZv cvj†bi ga"†q vaxbZv h†×i mKj knx`†`i cwZ
Mfxi k×v Rvbvb| Abôv†bi cavb AwZw_ I we†kl AwZw_ †q†K d†ji †Zvov w`†q i††"Qv Rvbvb gwnjv
AvIqvgxjxM A†÷wjqv mvavib mœú`Kv wejwKm Rvnb, AvIqvgxjxM A†÷wjqv m`m" wjvqKZ Avjx
wjUb I Rwni"j nK gnmxb|

Gici i†i" nq Av†jvPbv mfv| cavb AwZw_ i e³†e" G"vW†fv†KU Avãj gvbvb e†jb, ZÈveavqK
miKv†ii GKRB mv†eK Dc†`óv e†j†Qb, †`†k GLb bxie `wf¶ Pj†Q| Av†j †`†k GLb Pj†e mie
GK `wf¶| th †Kvb mgq eo ai†bi we†úvi†bi NUbv NU†Z cv†i| †`†k†K `†ai bn†i fwm†q †`evi
K_v e†j eZgvb ¶lgZvmxbiv ¶lgZvq G†m gvb†K GLb PwjK UvKv †KwR†Z Pvj LvIqv†"Q| `bxwZi
wei†× †Rnv†`i K\_v ejv n†"Q| wKš MZ cvPeQi †`†k `bxwZi gnv†Ái †b†x Lv†j`v wRqv ev Z†iK
ingv†bi wei†× GLb chb GKwU gvgjv I Pvj Kiv nqwb| `bxwZevR weGb†c RvgvqZ †RvU miKv†ii
kvmbvg†j ia gvj†qkqvq cvPvi Kiv n†q†Q 54 nvRvi †KwU UvKv| mv†eK ivó cwZgšx ia GKRB
wk†ciZi †Q†j†K nZ"v gvgjv †_†K tinvB w`†Z GKv cÁv† †KwU UvKv w†q†Qb|

Gme wPwYz `bxwZi wePvi ev` w`†q D†ëv †kL nwmmbvi wei†× ZwoNvo Ggb me nvm"Ki gvgjv Pvjv†jv
n†"Q hv†Z wZwb AvMvgx wbevP†b Ask w†Z bv cv†ib| AvMvgx wbevP†b hv†Z Ask w†Z bv cv†ib tm



e³e^o ivL†Qb we†kl A∥Z∥_ cexb ivRb∥ZK I Kj wgó i†Yk ^gÎ

D†İ†k we††k AemvbiZ †kL †invbvi wei†×I gvgjv †`qv n†q†Q| ûgvqb AvRv` Avµvb nevi ci †kL nvimbv th K`vUbtg†U ∥M†q∥Q†jb †m gvgjv I †`qv n†q†Q Zvi wei†×| ewi` AvRg Rvni½xi †PŠaix Av`vj†ZI e†j†Q †kL nvimbvi wei†× †m gvgjv K†ib| Gicil mvRv†bv wg_v gvgjvi bv†g Zvi ivR%b∥ZK Rxeb aŸs†mi †Póvi wei†× ∥Z∥b mZK K†i †`b|

Avãj gvbvb Lvb e†jb, Avgiv AvBbRexiv †kL nvimbvi m†½ †`Lv Ki†Z †M†j Zvi kvixiK Ae\_v †`†L Pg†K D†V∥Q| th †bRb KvivMv†i Zv†K e`x ivLv n†q†Q †mLv†b GKrb m` gvb| _vK†ji Zvi bvf WDb n†e| AvBbRexiv KvivMv†i †`Lv Ki†Z †M†j IB Ae\_v†i g†a` ∥Z∥b mviv††b ††ki gvb†li `k`v †b†q Avjvc K†ib| †M†bW nvvgjvq †∥ZMm nevi Kvi†b †kL nvimbv GK∥U Kv†b †b†Z cvb bv| KvivMv†i webv ∥P∥Krmvq Zvi ewai nevi Dcµg n†q†Q| Awej†a †kL nvimbv†K gw³ w`†q ∥P∥Krmvi R†b` we†`k cvv†bvi `we Rwb†q ∥Z∥b e†jb, RbM†Yi †b†xi kvixiK †Kvb †∥Z n†j Gi `vq`v∥qZ ZËeavqK miKvi†KB †b†Z n†e|

evsjv††k AvB†bi kvm†bi Abc∥m∥Z D†jL K†i ∥Z∥b e†jb, GKrb wflv∥bi Qvmj Pwi n†j I †m wePvi PvB†Z cv†i| ∥KŠ Avgv†`i Rv∥Zi `fvM` bvbv evnvbvq Rv∥Zi RbK e½eÜ †kL gwRei ingvb nZ`vi wePvi AvU†K ivLv n†q†Q|

evsjv††ki L`vZbvgv AvBbRex†`i bvg bv D†jL K†i ∥Z∥b e†jb, msweavb iPiqZviv GLb msweav†bi bvbv gbMov e`Lv v`††Qb| Giv fwe††Z RbM†bi mv†b gL ∥K K†i †`Lv†e ∥Z∥b †m ck iv†Lb| ∥Rqvi gvRv†ii bv†g msm` feb GjvKvq miKvii Znwe†ji kZ†K∥U UvKv LiP Kiv n†q†Q| †kL nvimbv ††gZvq _vK†Z Rv∥Zi Rb†Ki bv†g Mov e½eÜ Rv`N†ii hveZxq KvRKg miKvii A†\_ Kiv†Z cvi†Zb| ∥KŠ ∥Z∥b Zv K†ib∥b| `†ji mg_K†`i KvQ †\_†K †Wv†bk†bi UvKvq ∥Z∥b e½eÜ Rv`N†ii KvR Kiv†Z †P†q†Qb| GiR†b` Zvi wei†× ∥Zb†K∥U UvKvi Pv`vev†Ri gvgjv †`qv n†q†Q| mō wePvi n†j Gme gvgjvi GK∥U ∥UK†e bv| †m R†b` Z∥oNip we†kl Av`vj†Zi gva`†g wePv†ii bv†g cnmb Kiv n†`Q| Gi c∥iY∥Z m†ú†K mZK K†i ∥Z∥b e†jb, ivRb∥Zi GKrb QvÎ wnmv†e ej∥Q Rb†b†x †kL nvimbv A∥P†iB g³ n†ebB n†eb|

Avãj gvbvb Lvb mZK K†i w`†q e†jb, †kL nvimbv†K hviv gvBbv Kivi `c †`†Lb Zviv Avm†j AvIqvq x†Mi Kj`vY Pvb bv| †b†R†`i \_v ∥m∥x†i R†b` AvIqvq x†M†K Zviv UK†iv UK†iv Ki†Z Pvb| †kL nvimbv†K ev` w`†q AvIqvq x†Mi HK` m†e bq| cPvË†i even-gv, fvB, `Rb†`i n∥i†q †kL nvimbv me` nviv Ae_vq ∥Q†jb| we††k ∥Z∥b tev, †Q†j†g†q†`i †b†q m†Li Rxeb KvUv†Z cvi†Zb| ∥KŠ ††ki gvb†li Uv†bB ∥Z∥b Rxe†bi S∥K †b†q ††k w††i Av†mb| Avãj gvbvb e†jb,



RwZi RbK e½eÜ tkL gwRei ingvþi 89Zg Rb½ewIKx D`hvcb Dcjþ¶
 †KK KvUþQb carb AwZw_ Awãj gvbvb Lvb

‡kL nvmbv tbÎx n‡Z †`‡k Av‡mbw| †`‡ki ‡bZvivB Avlqvqx jxM‡K HK`ex Ki‡Z bv †c‡i we‡`‡k
 _vKv Ae`vq †kL nvmbv‡K `‡ji mfv‡bÎxi `vqZ †`b| †m`b th me ‡bZv †kL nvmbv‡K mfv‡bÎx
 K‡iQ‡jb Zv‡`i cZ`vkv wQj nvmbv Zv‡`i nv‡Zi Bkvivq bv‡P‡eb| wKŠ e½eÜi Kb`v Zv Ki‡Z iwR
 bv nIqv‡Z Zv‡`i †mB D‡Îk` e`_ nq| AvRI A‡b‡K gvBbv †kL nvmbv Z‡Ëi bv‡g ci‡bv loh‡Š
 wjB| G‡`i lohŠI GK`b e`\_ n‡e| RbM‡bi tbÎx †kL nvmbv Aek`B Avei RbM‡Yi gv‡S wd‡i
 Avm‡eb|

we‡kl AwZw_ i e³‡e` weikó gw³‡hv×v, cexY ivRbxwZwe`, Kjwg÷ i‡bk ^gÎ evsjv‡`‡ki
 mvsew`K‡`i fqmx cksmv K‡i e‡j‡Qb, mvsew`Kiv GLb †`‡k we‡kl GK cWZKjZvi g‡a` MYZŠ,
 gZ cKv‡ki AwaKvi i¶v Avi ‡gšjev‡`i wei‡× mvnmx jovB Pwj‡q hv‡`Qb| GiKvi‡b A‡bK
 mvsew`K GLb KvivMv‡i e`x|

i‡bk ^gÎ e‡jb, e½eÜ‡K nZ`vi ci evsjv‡`‡k ‡gšjev`x ivRbxwZi Avg`wb K‡iQ‡jb ‡Rbv‡i j
 wRqvDi ingvb| Gici Gikv` ivóag Pvji gva`g th lohŠ Pvj K‡iQ‡jb †m lohŠ GLbI envj
 Av‡Q| e½eÜi bxwZ Av`k weP`Z nevi Kv‡b wRqv Ges Gikv‡`i nvZ a‡i evsjv‡`‡k ‡gšjev`x
 Ackw³i AvR‡Ki D‡vb N‡U‡Q| Gi avivewnKZvq evsjv‡`‡k GLb th wefxwIKvgq Ae`vi m‡ó Kiv
 n‡q‡Q Zv thb ‡gšjev`x‡`i i¶vKeR †`evi R‡b`B Kiv n‡q‡Q| †m Kv‡b AvR‡Ki evsjv‡`‡k †kL
 nvmbv mn gw³h‡×i c¶vj‡bKvix carb ivRbxwZK‡`i KvivMv‡i AvU‡K ivLv n‡jI wBRvgx-gRvw`‡`i
 Mv‡q d‡ji AvPoI jvM‡Z †`qv nq bv|

cexY GB ivRbxwZwe` ck †i‡L e‡jb, gw³h‡×i gva`g Avgiv cvwKmvb‡`i ciwRZ Ki‡Z cvi‡jI
 cvwKmvb ‡cZvZv ‡gšjev`x‡`i †Kb civm Ki‡Z cvie bv| i‡bk ^gÎ e‡jb, evsjv‡`‡ki jv‡`bcŠx
 h×civax‡`i wePv‡ii `we‡Z †MvUv †`k AvR HK`ex| h×civax‡`i wePv‡ii `we‡Z RwZi PjwZ
 HK`ex Ae`vb a‡i ivL‡Z †`‡k we‡`‡k wZwb ev½wvj‡`i B`úvZ KvVb HK` M‡o ‡Zvjvi Avneb
 Rvbvb|

we‡kl AwZw_ h³ ivR` Avlqvqxjx‡Mi mvavib m‡óv`K Aa`vcK ‡gvnv‡Š` Avej nv‡mg e‡jb, cev‡m
 wb‡Ri BwZnm-HwZn‡`K avib I jvjB DbZ RwZmËviB cwiPvqK| wZwb ,i`Z Av‡ivc K‡i e‡jb,
 Avgv‡`i fweI`Z cRb‡K G fv‡eB M‡o Zj‡Z n‡e, b‡Pr GK mgq Zviv Avi Avgv‡`i †m exiZ Mw_y I



Rwizi Rbiki 89Zg Rbwe`b Dcjti KK KvUQb tevUwb KvDiyti i tWcuU tgqi RR wMbv

BvZnmK gtb iVLte bvl evsjv`tki 37Zg tMšieqg vaxbZv w`em D`hvcb I Rwizi RbK ezeÜ
 tkl gwRei ingvbi 89Zg Rbwe`b Dcjti Avcbv`i G AvqvRb wbtm`n cksmvi `vex ivtL
 AvIqvgxjM Atdvjqi mvavib mduv`K ewi divi mivRj nK c_tg Rwizi RbK ezeÜ I jvtLv
 knx`i ciZ Mfxi kxv Rvibq etjb, evsjv`tki vaxbZv ARb wQj GK Awbev NUbv; Ze Zv ARtb
 AKvZti cvb w`tqQb jvtLv cvb, hv tKvbmgB we`Z nevi bqj Zvt`i tm AvZZ`VMK gwngwSZ
 KiZ t`tki Rb` Avgv`i mKti GK thvM KvR Kiv DvPZj Avgvi Kô nq hLb t`wL GKRb
 gw³thvxtK wfveiE KiZ Ges GKRb vaxbZv we`ivaxK RvZxq cZvKv D`Evjb Kti MvoxZ
 teovZj wZwb AvIqvgxjM mfvbtix ezeÜ Kbv tkl nwmvbtK Awejta wtkZ gw³ w`tq we`k
 cvvbtvi Rb` Z`EevqK miKvti KvtQ tRvi `vex Rvbv]

GQov Abôvte e³e` ivtLb tevUwb KvDiyti i tWcuU tgqi RR wMbv, weikó AvBbRex I gvbwaKvi
 tbZv tWwfu weUj, g`vKqwi wekew`vjti AvBb wefvMi mvteK Wxb Aa`vcK iwdKj Bmjvg,
 evsjv`k Gtmvmtqkb Ae Atdvjqi GKvstki mfvciZ I AvIqvgxjM Atdvjqi wmbqi tbZv iweb
 eibK, AvIqvgxjM Atdvjqi msvMvbk mduv`K wMqvm Dvib tgvjv, wmbqi AvIqvgx jxM tbZv MvRx
 Kvgi`j umvBb wbj I AvIqvgxjxMi Zi`Y tbZv BdZLvi Dvib BdZ cglj

Abôvbi mfvciZ Rvgvj Dvib Zvi e³te` Z`EevqK miKvti cavb Dc`ôvi KvtQ mvteK cavbgšx
 I AvIqvgxjM mfvbtix tkl nwmvbi wtkZ gw³ I AwmEi wPwKrmvi Rb` ZvtK we`k cvvbtv Ges
 Ges hxcivax`i wePvti `vex Rvbv Ges metkI Dcw`Z mKjK ab`ev` Rvibq AvtjvPbv ctei
 mgvB tNlbn Ktib]

AvtjvPbv ctei ci Rwizi RbK ezeÜ tkl gwRei ingvbi 89Zg Rbwe`b D`hvcb Dcjti cavb
 AwZw_ Avãj gvbv Lvb tKK KvUv] Abôvte ezeÜi Ici wbgZ cvgvb`wPî ô tjbRb`w c`wkZ nqj
 AbôvbiU ciPvjv Ktib AvIqvgx jxM Atdvjqi msvMvbk mduv`K wMqvm Dvib tgvjv] Abôv
 tktI Dcw`Z mKjK ivti Lvev`i Avc`wqZ Kiv nqj